

# UMUSESO

IKINYAMAKURU KIMURIKIRA ABATURARWANDA

Kagame  
yasonjesheje  
abanyarwanda  
kuruta  
Habyarimana

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## Amabanga y'ikuzimu



- ▶ Uko Joseph Sebarenzi yatahuye ko Kagame yitegura kumwica
- ▶ Uburyo Sebarenzi yaciye mu rihumye maneko, yihishe mu mizigo
- ▶ Gen. Nziza, Lt. Col Ndahiro, bahata ibibazo umufasha we
- ▶ Uko yari afatiwe kumupaka Kagitumba, arikimwe na Ben Rutabana
- ▶ Imigeri n'inkoni acyambuka umupaka

Tumwe  
m'udutendo  
n'uduhomamunwa  
twabaye muri  
Gacaca

PS Imberakuri mu  
nzira ya MDR

Rwanda-France:  
Amayobera  
matagatifu yihishe  
inyuma y'umubano  
mushya (Ntukizere  
igicucu cyawe)



Ibyo mutamenye kuri Kongere  
ya FPR: icyo umunyemari  
Rujugiro, Minisitiri Musoni,



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## AMAKURU

# Amabanga y'ikuzimu

- ▶ *Uburyo Sebarenzi yatahuye ko Kagame yenda kumwica*
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- ▶ *Gen. Nziza, Lt. Col Ndahiro, bahata ibibazo umufasha we*
- ▶ *Uko yari afatiwe hafi y'umupaka wa Kagitumba, ari kumwe na Ben Rutabana*
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Nibyo, sibyo? Perezida Kagame (Photo/ Archives)



Yahuye n'akaga: Sebarenzi (Photo/ Archives)



Yanyuzwe mu rihumye: Ndahiro (Photo/ Archives)

Ayo mabanga yose, akubiye mu gitabo tumaze iminsi twibanzeho, cyanditswe na Joseph Sebarenzi Kabuye, yise: "God Sleeps In Rwanda; A journey of Transformation."

Muri Chapitre ya 10 y'icyo gitabo, Sebarenzi atangira agaragaza uburyo, nyuma yo kweguzwa ku gahato na Perezida Kagame, ku mwanya wa Perezida w'inteko ishingamategeko, ndetse akanavanwa ku mwanya w'ubudepite na Forumu y'amashyamba, Sebarenzi yatangiye kubwirwa na bamwe mu nshuti ze ko hari umugambi wo kumugirira nabi-ko Kagame ashaka kumwica.

Ukuri kwabyo cyangwa se kutaba ukuri kwabyo kuzwi nawe n'abo bagusangiyeye, ariko Sebarenzi we agaragaza ko inshuti ze zitari nke, zamubwiye ko Paul Kagame, icyo gihe wari Visi Perezida, ataguwe neza n'induru y'amahanga, kw'iyeguzwa rya Sebarenzi.

Sebarenzi ariko avuga ko atabyemeye, ko atumvaga impamvu Kagame yashaka ko atabaho, ariko, yaje kubyemezwa n'umwe mu bavandimwe be ba hafi, wamusanze iwe mu rugo, amufitiye ubutumwa, yahawe n'umwe mu nshuti ze, icyo gihe wakoreraga mu ishamba ry'iperereza. Ubwo nibwo Sebarenzi yabyemeye, kuko yari azi aho ayo makuru avuye.

Sebarenzi akomeza avuga ko umugambi wari uwo kumurasa, bikitirirwa abagizi ba nabi, akanemeza ko icyo gihe, ari yo yari inzira yo kwikiza abo Kagame

atashakaga. Icyo gihe, nubwo atari akiri Perezida w'inteko, yari agifite abasirikare bamurinda, ariko akemeza ko mu by'ukuri, atari abo kumurinda, ahubwo bari abo kuzamwica. Icyo gihe, urupfu rwa Pierre Claver Rwangabo, wari Perefere wa Butare, warashwe avuye mu nama mu 1995, ndetse n'urwa Vincent Nsanzabaganwa, wari Visi Perezida w'urukiko rw'ikirenga, warasiwe iwe, byahise biza mu mutwe we.

Umugambi wari umwe wonyine, wo kuva mu gihugu, ariko, Sebarenzi avugako byamubabaje cyane, kongera kuba impunzi bwa kabiri, ariko nta kundi byagombaga kugenda.

Ikibazo cyabaye aho ahungira. We n'umufasha we Liberata, batekereje guhungira muri ambasade y'Amerika, ariko Sebarenzi atinya ko Kagame yakoresha dipolomasi, akamuvanayo.

Akomeza avuga ko Tanzania atari yarigeze ayigeramo, Congo ho hariyo intambara, Burundi, yanabayemo, ayitinyira ubucuti bwayo na Leta y'u Rwanda. Umugambi uba kwerekeza iya Uganda, icyo gihe itaracanaga uwana na Leta y'u Rwanda.

Yahisemo gucira umugambi wo gutoroka adafashwe, we na murumuna we Emmanuel, ariko ntibabishobora, bahitamo kwiyambaza umuvandimwe wabo, Rutabana Ben, umucuranzi uzwi mu Rwanda, wanabayeho umusirikare muri RPA, ariko ubu nawe wahunze igihugu.

Umugambi

Ku cyumweru, Sebarenzi yagombaga gutwara abana be bakuru ku rusengeru, Liberata agasigara mu rugo n'abana bato. Sebarenzi agasiga abana ku rusengeru, akagaruka mu rugo, akabwira abari bashinzwe kumurinda, ko yumva atameze neza. Icyo gihe, bari mu nzira zo kwimuka, bakava mu nzu ya Leta babagamo. Murumuna we, Emmanuel, yagombaga kwirirwa mu rugo, atunda ibintu, abyimura. Nyuma y'inshuro enye cyangwa eshanu, Sebarenzi nawe akajya mu mizigo, agacikira aho bendaga kwimukira. Kuri iyo nzu, niho Ben Rutabana, ari kumwe n'abandi bagabo babiri bagombaga kuba bamutegerereje. Aho, agafata indangamuntu ya murumuna we, Emmanuel, avuga ko basa cyane, akayikoresha mu nzira, atoroka. Yagombaga kuva kuri iyo nzu bimukiragamo, na Rutabana, n'abo bagabo babiri, mu modoka, bagasanga moto, mu nkengeru z'umujyi wa Kigali, ibategereje, bakajyana bashoreranye, kugira ngo nibegera bariyeri, Sebarenzi ave mu modoka, agende kuri moto, kuko niyo itapfa gukweka ngo isakwe, kugera bageze ku ruzi rw'Akagera, rugabanyaga Uganda n'u Rwanda, agaca panya, akambuka.

Umugambi urakomeza: Liberata we yagombaga guca iya Gatuna. Emmanuel yagombaga kumugeza kuri ya nzu bimukiragamo, agahindukira, agafata Liberata n'abana batoya, bakerekeza iya Gatuna, bagahurira Uganda. Hanyuma abana bakuru

## AMAKURU

# Amabanga y'ikuzimu

bagasigara mu maboko ya Emmanuel.

Uko niko uwo mugambi washyizwe mu bikorwa, Sebarenzi acika maneko zamurindaga zitarabutswe, ariko ntiwasohozwa uko wapanzwe.

Byabanje gupfira ku mufasha we Liberata, wageze mu nzira, akibuka ko yataye passport ye, agahita asubira inyuma. Ageze hafi y'iwe, yahisemo gusigara kuri pharmacy n'abana,



**Yatabaye uri mu kaga: Ben Rutabana a.ka Africa warakubitse (Photo/ Archives)**

Emmanuel ajya kumuzanira passport ye, ariko ageze yo, asanga maneko zarindaga Sebarenzi, zamaze gutahura ko Sebarenzi yabaciye mu rihumye.

Emmanuel yahise atabwa muri yombi, ayanwa mu ishamba rishinzwe iperereza rya gisirikare (DMI). Liberata, nyuma yo gutegereza Emmanuel agaheba, atazi ko yamaze gutabwa muri yombi, yafashe taxi, ajya mu rugo, asanga Emmanuel bamutambikanye.

Nkuko Sebarenzi akomeza abivuga, ako kanya Liberata akigera mu rugo, Gen. Jack Nziza, hamwe na Lt. Col. Dr. Emmanuel Ndahiro, bahise basesekara mu rugo, batangira kumubaza aho Sebarenzi ari. Liberata yabasubije ko Sebarenzi yagiye, ariko ko atazi aho yagiye. Bamubaza niba yagiye kuri ambassade, i Burundi, Uganda, ariko abasubiza ko atabizi.

Bamutegetse guhamagara Sebarenzi, akamubwira ko nta kibazo, akwiye kugaruka, ariko telefone ya Sebarenzi, yari yayisigiyemurumuna we Emmanuel, nawe wahise ayihisha, kimwe na passport ye, akigera mu rugo, akahasanga abasirikare. Byombi byaje gutahurwa n'abari bashinzwe kurinda Sebarenzi, mu isakwa ryakurikiye.

Uko umupango wo guhunga kwa Sebarenzi ubwe, wo wagenze neza, ariko bari bafatiwe hafi ya Kagitumba

Nkuko Sebarenzi akomeza abivuga, basatira umupaka wa Kagitumba, bahuye n'imodoka ya Polisi, iva Kagitumba. Bakibisikana, iyo

modoka yarahagaze, ishingira bariyeri hafi y'umupaka, ariko Sebarenzi we yari amaze kuyitambuka.

Ageze ku Kagera, nibwo Rutabana yamusezeyeho. Sebarenzi, avanamo imyenda, acurika iy'Akagera, arambuka.

## Inkoni n'imigiri mu maboko ya LDF ya Uganda

Urugendo ariko ntirwabaye amahoro namba. Akigera hakurya muri Uganda, yizye ko acitse Kagame, Local Defense za Uganda, zaramuhagaritse, we na mugenzi we bari bavanye i Kigali, wagombaga kumufasha mu nzira, nawe witwa Emmanuel.

Baketsweho ko ari ba maneko ba Kagame, bahatwa imigiri n'inkoni karahava, bagarurwa ku biro bya Polisi ya Uganda, hakurya y'umupaka w'u Rwanda. Sebarenzi ati: "numvaga birangiye, ngiye kugarurwa mu Rwanda."

Babanje kubeshya ko ari abacuruzi, bajya Kampala, ariko basabwe ibyangombwa, LDF isanga ari abanyarwanda, biba bihuriye ku murari. Inkoni ziri yongera, kugeza ubwo Sebarenzi yahisemo kubabwiza ukuri, anatakamba ko atatwarwa hafi y'umupaka w'u Rwanda, ariko biba iby'ubusa.

Kuri polisi rero, nkuko Sebarenzi akomeza abivuga, yisobanuye ukuri kose, ariko ubwoba ari bwose. Abapolisi ba Uganda bemeye kumufasha, ariko nta modoka ihari, nta n'uburyo babwira abakuru babo ikibazo cya Sebarenzi.

Kuri Sebarenzi, byabaye Imana, ubwo haturukaga imodoka iva mu Rwanda, irimo umusirikare ukomeye wa Uganda, wari uvuye mu Rwanda. Ageze kuri polisi ya Uganda, kubera abantu benshi bari aho, yagiye kubaza ikibazo gihari. Abapolisi baramusobanuriye, yemera gufasha Sebarenzi, akamutwara.

Kubera akavuye kuri aho, abapolisi b'u Rwanda, nabo bari bamaze kwambuka kureba icyabaye. Abapolisi ba Uganda babibonye, bahita babwira uwo musirikare guhita agenda, yihuse, agacikisha Sebarenzi. Bahita batsimbura, berekeza Kampala. Umufasha we, yaje kuza nyuma.

Leta ya Uganda, ifatanyije na Ambasade ya Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika muri Uganda, na UNHCR, bashoboye kumubonera uburyo adatinda muri Uganda, ahabwa ubuhungiro muri Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika. Nyuma ye, hakurikiyeho ihungira rya Pierre Celestin Rwigema, urupfu rwa Assiel Kabera, iyegura n'ifungwa rya Bizimungu.

Ben Rutabana ariko nawe ntiyabaye amahoro. Leta y'u Rwanda, imaze

gutahura ko yafashije Sebarenzi guhunga, yoherereje Liyetona Mureza kumufata, ariko amugezeho, amumenera ibanga, bahitamo guhunga bose, berekeza i Burundi, bakomereza Tanzania, ariko Leta y'u

Rwanda, ishobora kumvisha Leta ya Tanzania ko bombi bashakishwa n'ubutabera bw'u Rwanda, kubera kwica umucuruzi w'umuhinde. Leta ya Tanzania, ibagarura mu Rwanda. Kubwa Sebarenzi, iyo bitaza kuba

itangazamakuru mpuzamahanga ryatangaje ibyabo, ntibari kubaho. Rutabana, ubu akaba ari mu Bubiligi.

**Didas M. Gasana**



## British Embassy Chevening Scholarships 2009 - 2010

The British Embassy is pleased to announce the competition for Chevening Scholarships for postgraduate study in the UK for the academic year 2010 - 2011.

### What are Chevening scholarships?

Chevening scholarships are prestigious awards enabling Rwandan students to study one-year Master's level courses in UK universities. The scholarships enable talented graduates and professionals who are potential leaders of the future to gain skills that will benefit Rwanda. Under this year's programme, scholarships will be offered for courses beginning in September 2010. The Chevening Scholarship Scheme is run in over 100 countries and was established in Rwanda in 1999.

### Criteria

Competition for Chevening scholarships is intense. Candidates must:

- be a Rwandan national resident in Rwanda
- hold a good undergraduate degree level qualification, and have proven academic skills
- have at least two years of work experience relevant to the course they wish to study
- have a good level of English language (at least the equivalent of IELTS level 6.5)
- be able to demonstrate their potential for leadership with examples of how they have shown leadership in their career to date
- show a commitment to return to Rwanda and contribute to Rwanda's development through implementing new skills and knowledge acquired in the UK
- have a clear idea how their scholarship and chosen course of study will benefit Rwanda on their return

### How to apply

Candidates should visit the Embassy website at [www.ukinrwanda.fco.gov.uk](http://www.ukinrwanda.fco.gov.uk) for further details of the scholarship scheme, criteria, and how to apply. All applications must be completed using the online application form accessed from the website.

Applications must be submitted using the online system by **Thursday 14 January 2010**. Applications received after this date will not be considered. Candidates shortlisted for interview will be notified by Friday 22 January. A panel of three interviewers will interview shortlisted candidates in early February. Due to the anticipated high number of applicants, we are regrettably unable to contact candidates who have not been shortlisted.

British Embassy Kigali  
December 2009

# UMUSESO

IKINYAMAKURU KIMURIKIRA ABATURARWANDA

Managing Director  
Charles B. Kabonero  
Cell: 0788354880

Managing Editor  
Didas M. Gasana  
Cell: 0788691253

Design and layout  
Richard M. Kayigamba  
Cell: 0788671930

**Dore Uko Tubibona**

## Abayobozi barijuse, inzara iraca ibintu mu baturage

Mu byumweru bibiri bishize, umukuru w'igihugu yatangariye amwe mu maradio akorera mu Rwanda, ko kimwe mu bintu byashyirahwe mu yagezeho, ari ukwihaza mu biribwa. Ntibyateye kabiri mu cyumweru gishize, Radio Rwanda, inyuzaho amajwi y'abaturage batabaza bavugaga ko nihata gira igikorwa haboneka intumbi z'umudari zigarama mu ntara y'amajepfo. Nta gihe na none cyari gishize umukuru w'igihugu, acyashyeye abayobozi b'uturere bari mu mihigo, ababwirako ko bwaki yagaragaza mu turere bayobora, ko ibyo bahiga bihabanye n'ibyo amaso yibonera.

Iri vuguruzanya cyangwa uku gucika ururondogoro, mu gihe gito, ni ikimenyetso simusiga cy'ikibazo cy'ibiribwa cyabaye akarande mu duce twinshi two mu Rwanda. Amaraporo y'imiryango mpuzamahanga yita ku biribwa n'imirire, nta gihe aterekanye ko u Rwanda ruri mu bihugu bihora byugarijwe n'ikibazo cy'ibiribwa bidahagije (food insecurity). Leta y'u Rwanda nayo, ikinyoma yimakaje mu zindi nzego nka politiki, ikoranabuhanga n'izindi, yagerageje kugishyira muri uru rwego, ariko umuntu udafite ibyo kurya, ntiwamuhisha amahanga nkuko wamuhisha usonzeye demokarasi cyangwa ikoranabuhanga.

Iyi nzara idashira, ntituruka ku bihe nkuko bamwe babikeka. Ahubwo ituruka kuri politiki mbi mu rwego rw'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi, politiki mbi mu bucuruzi bw'ibiribwa bike biboneka ku masoko y'imbere mu gihugu ndetse no kwirarira, hashyirwaho imisoro ihanitse ku biribwa bituruka mu mahanga. Umupira uri mu izamu rya Leta.

**Ubwanditsi**

**UKO MBYUMVA**

## Ikinyoma n'ikinamico mu matora ya FPR

► Umuhango: Sheikh Abdul Karim Harelimana nka Dr Charles Muligande mu 2000

► Kagame yageze ku ntego: Kongera kubona ba Patrick Mazimpaka, Emile Rwamasirabo ntibishoboka



na  
**Didas M.  
GASANA**

Ku wa 12 Ukuboza 2009, habaye kongere y'ishyamba rya FPR Inkotanyi. icyo gihe, hanatowe na Perezida w'iryo shyamba, Visi Perezida, umunyamabanga mukuru, ndetse b'abakomiseri. Nkuko byagombaga kugenda, Paul Kagame yongeye gutorerwa kuba Perezida, Christopher Bazivamo nka Visi Perezida, Francois Ngarambe atorerwa kuba umunyamabanga mukuru wa FPR.

Mu bakomiseri batowe harimo Chrisologue Karangwa, Musoni James, Tito Rutaremara, Joseph Karemera n'abandi.

Ayo matora ya Perezida wa FPR, yagaragaje ibintu bibiri by'ingenzi. icya mbere, ni ikinyoma cya FPR kimaze gushinga imizi, ku buryo bigaragara ko ntaho kizajya. icya kabiri, ni ugutsinda kw'igitugu cya Perezida Kagame, ari nacyo gihangayikishije cyane.

Uko byagenze uwo muni, niko byagenze mu matora ya Perezida wa Repubulika, mu nteko ishingira amategekako, mu mwaka wa 2000, ubwo uwahoze ari Perezida, Pasteur Bizimungu, yari amaze kwegura, ni ukuvugaga gutekinika umuntu nka Sheikh Abdul Karim Harelimana, guhatana na Paul Kagame ku mwanya wa Chairman wa FPR, nkuko FPR yatekinitse Dr. Charles Muligande, guhatana na Kagame, mu 2000.

Impamvu, ni ugushyamba kugaragaza FPR nk'ishyamba rifite demokarasi, aho abanyamuryango bafite ijamba, n'ubushobozi bwo kwitorera ubayobora. Iki mpamvu, ni ukugaragaza ko Kagame atari we kamara, ko yasimbirwa, ariko byose, ni ikinyoma n'ikinamico.

Iki kinyoma n'ikinamico, usibye no gushyirwa mu ngiro, biranavugwa no mu magambo. Mu kiganiro aherutse kugirana n'amwe mu maradio akorera mu Rwanda, ndetse n'icyo yagiranye n'abanyamakuru, ku wa 16 Ukwakira 2009, Perezida Kagame yabajijwe niba aziyamamaza umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika, mu matora ateganyijwe mu mezi make ari imbere.

Mu gusubiza, Kagame yavuze ko aziyamamaza ishyamba rye nirimutangaho umukandida.

Muri icyo gisubizo, Kagame arashaka kugaragaza ko ishyamba rya FPR Inkotanyi abereye Chairman, rimufiteho ijamba. Arashaka kugaragaza ko FPR ifite demokarasi indani. Arashaka kugaragaza ko FPR ari yo ifite ijamba mu kuzashyiraho umukandida uzayihagararira mu matora. Muri make, arashaka kugaragaza FPR nka African National Congress (ANC) yo muri Afurika y'epfo, cyangwa se Democratic Party, Republican Party zo muri Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika.

Kimwe n'icyo gisubizo, n'amatora ya FPR aherutse, ni ubutekinisiye bwo kugaragaza ibyo mvuze haruguru. Hakaba kandi hateganyijwe n'andi matora y'uzahagararira FPR mu matora ya Perezida wa Repubulika, ariko byose, ni ikinyoma n'ikinamico.

Ntibikiri ibanga ko FPR ubwayo itaragwamodemokarasinamba, ari nayo mpamvu yananiwe guha u Rwanda demokarasi, kuko utatanga icyo udafite. Ntibikiri ibanga ko ishyamba rya FPR ritakibaho- ryabaye baringa-imbaraga zaryo zishingiye kuri Perezida Kagame wenyine n'igisirikare cya RDF.

Muri make, FPR nta byemezo ifata, bifatwa na Kagame- icyo ashatse nicyo gikorwa, kuko imbaraga ari we zishingiyeho, butandukanye na ANC, yeguje Perezida Thabo Mbeki. Kagame ni nkawe witoye, kuko abo ayobora, bakora ibyo babwiwe, atari ibyo bashaka.

Nyuma y'ayo matora,

naganiriye n'umwe mu bantu bakomeye muri FPR, wanagize uruhare rukomeye mu kuyishinga, mubaza impamvu we atiyamamaje ku mwanya wa Perezida wa FPR. Igisubizo yampaye ni umugani w'ikinyarwanda. Ati: "ufite agatwe gato, akarinda uruguma."

Iki gisubizo, kandi nanjye nari nzi ko ari cyo ari bunsibize, kiratugeza ku kintu cya kabiri ariya matora ya FPR aherutse, atwereka.

Icyo ni ukuba Perezida Kagame yageze ku ntego ye yo kwimika ubwoba mu mitima y'abanyarwanda- kuva ku banyepolitiki, abaturage, n'abandi, ku buryo nta muntu ukomeye muri FPR watinyuka kwihandagaza, ngo arashaka guhangana nawe.

Kagame yigijeyo abanyepolitiki ba FPR bari bakomeye, bashobora kumutinyuka, haba mu guhangana nawe mu bitekerezo, cyangwa se guhangana n'ibikorwa bye bashobora kuba atari byo byiza kuruta ibindi. Muri ubwo buryo, yeretse n'abasigaye isomo, ko guca ukubiri nawe, ari ukwicukurira imva. Byari mu nyungu ze. FPR isigara ari ku nyuguti gusa, ari ndiyo bwana.

Ni ukuvugaga ngo uwo munyepolitiki wa FPR, iyo arebye ibyabaye kuri Patrick Mazimpaka, washatse guhangana na Kagame mu matora ya Perezida wa FPR mu mwaka wa 1998, ahita avugaga ati: "aho gupfa none, nzapfa ejo." Iyo umuntu nka Tito Rutaremara, arebye ibyabaye kuri Dr. Emile Rwamasirabo, washatse guhangana na Kagame mu matora y'uzahagararira FPR mu matora ya Perezida wa Repubulika, mu mwaka wa 2003, ahitamo kurinda agatwe ke gatoya. Ariko ikibazo gikomeye kikaba niba ikinyoma cya FPR cyo kwigaragaza neza, n'igitugu cya Kagame cyateye ubwoba buri munyarwanda, bizaramba. Igisubizo: Ntabwo bizaramba namba, ahubwo bizasenyuka nabi, bihitane n'abarinda agatwe kabo uruguma ubu.

Cellphone: 0788691253

E-mail: diga\_mbi@yahoo.fr

Nyuma ya kongere ya FPR yateranye ku wa 12 Ukuboza 2009, byaramenyekanye ko umunyemari Tribert Ayabatwa Rujugiro na Minisitiri Musoni Protais batakiribakomiseri ba FPR, ariko ikitaramenyekanye, ni impamvu yabyo.

Nkuko ikinyamakuru Umuseso kibikesha bamwe mu bantu bari muri iyo kongere, umunyemari Tribert Rujugiro ntiyongeye gutorerwa umwanya w'ubukomiseri bwa FPR, kubera ibibazo by'ubutabera afitanye na Leta y'Afurika y'epfo, ndetse n'imyitwarire ye idahesha agaciro FPR yo kunyereza imisoro ya Afurika y'epfo. Iyo akaba ari nayo mpamvu, mu minsi yashize, umunyemari Tribert Ayabatwa Rujugiro yavanywe ku mwanya w'umujyanama wa Perezida Kagame. icyo gihe, David Himbara, umwe mu bajyanama ba Kagame, akaba yaratangarije itangazamakuru ho Rujugiro yazize imyitwarire ye idahesha ishema Perezida Kagame nk'umujyanama we.

Twibutse ko ibibazo bya Rujugiro afitanye n'ubutabera bwo muri Afurika y'epfo, byatangajwe bwa mbere mu Rwanda n'ikinyamakuru Umuseso. Ibyo bibazo bikaba ari ugucuruzwa magendo, kunyereza imisoro y'Afurika y'epfo, igeru ku marandi miliyoni 57, n'ifatirwa ry'imitungo ye muri icyo gihugu, no gutangirwa manda kuri we n'abahungu be babiri.

Rujugiro yahise ahakana ayo makuru, atangariza abanyarwanda ko Umuseso wamubeshyeye, wamusebeje, ahita atwara iki kinyamakuru mu rukiko. Nubwo Umuseso watangajye ukuri kuri Rujugiro, urwo rubanza rwarangiye abanyamakuru babiri b'Umuseso, Charles Kabonero na Didas Gasana, bahawe igihano cy'igifungo cy'umwaka umwe gisubitswe, no gutanga amande angana na miliyoni imwe y'u Rwanda. Uru rubanza ubu rukaba ruri mu bujirire, rukaba ruzasubukurwa mu ntangiriro za Gashyantare 2010.

Nubwo ariko Rujugiro yahakanye ko ayo makuru atari impamvu, nyuma y'iminsi mike, yaje gucakirirwa ku kibuga cy'iindege mpuzamahanga cya Heathrow, mu Bwongereza, azira manda yatanze n'igihugu cy'Afurika y'epfo, kubera ibyo byaha Umuseso wari wavuze. Yaje kwemera icyaha, yemera kuriha ayo mafaranga.

Iyirukanwa rya Rujugiro ku mwanya w'ubukomiseri muri FPR bikaba ari indururo ya Rujugiro kuri politiki y'u Rwanda.

Siwe wenyine ariko. Na Minisitiri ushinze ibikorwa by'inama y'abaminisitiri, Musoni Protais, nawe yatakaje umwanya w'ubukomiseri.

Amakuru yizewe dukesha abari muri iyo nama, ariko badusabye kudashyira ahagaragara amazina yabo, yemeza ko Musoni yatanze umukandida, ariko akanga kwiyamamaza, kubera ikibazo afitanye n'Umuseso. Nkuko umwe mu bayitabiriye yabihiduhishuriye, Musoni yagize ati: "Amatora azahoraho. Sinshaka kwiyamamaza ubu, kubera ikibazo mfitanye n'Umuseso."

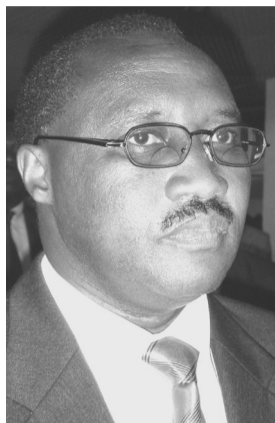
Ikibazo Musoni avuye, ni amakuru iki kinyamakuru cyamuvuzeho, arebana n'urukundo rwe rw'ibanga, hagati ye na Meya Kirabo Kakira.

Kimwe na Rujugiro, Musoni nawe aratangaza ko ayo makuru atari ukuri, ko ari ukumusebya. Nawe akaba yariyambaje inkiko n'Inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru.

Mu gihe bamwe mu bayobozi b'Umuseso

# Ibyabereye muri Kongere ya FPR mutamenye

- **Min. Musoni, umunyemari Tribert Rujugiro, hanze**
- **Musoni n'Umuseso: Uko inama y'inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru ku kibazo cy'Umuseso yagenze.**



**Hanze: Min. Musoni (Photo/ Archives)**



**Agatoki ku kandi: Mulama (Photo/ Archives)**



**Hanze: Rujugiro (Photo/ Archives)**

bitabye ubugenzacyaha, hakaba hatagerejwe igihe ikirego kizagera mu rukiko, Inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru, yo icyace ku wa 16 Ukuboza 2009, kwiga ku bibazo bimwe, birimo n'ikibazo cya Musoni n'Umuseso.

Twibutse ko Inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru yasabye ubuyobozi bw'ikinyamakuru Umuseso ibisobanuro ku birego icyo kinyamakuru cyarezwe na Minisitiri Musoni, ariko, ubuyobozi bw'Umuseso bukaba butaratanze ibyo bisobanuro, kubera ko ikibazo kiri mu nzego z'ubutabera.

Kuri uwo munsu, amasaha yafatiranye abagize Inama nkuru y'itangazakuru, batariga ku kibazo cya Musoni n'Umuseso.

Nkuko tubikesha maneko zaku zikorera mu biro indani by'umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa w'inama nkuru

y'itangazamakuru, Patrice Mulama, ndetse na bamwe mu bitabiriye iyo nama, ariko badusabye guhisha amazina yabo, Mulama yagerageje kumvisha abagize iyo nama nkuru y'itangazamakuru ko icyo kibazo cyihutirwa cyane, ko bagomba kucyigaho, bakagifataho umwanzuro, ariko bamwe mu bagize iyo nama bamubwirako ko bazacyigaho undi munsu.

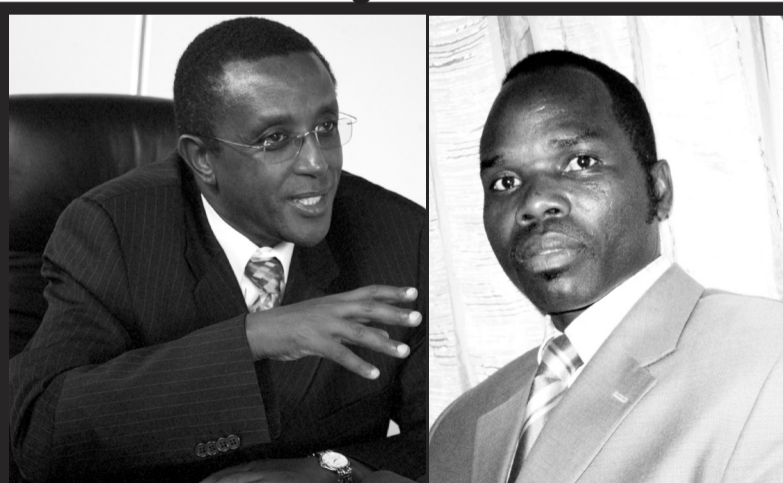
Mulama ntiyanyuzwe ariko, nkuko bakomeje babidutangariza. Yabwiye abagize inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru ko icyo kibazo agiye komisiyo, ikazagifataho umwanzuro, ariko bamwe mubagize inamankuru y'itangazamakuru, bamubwirako ko bidashoboka ko komisiyo yafatira imyanzuro inama y'ubutegetsi yose y'inama nkuru y'itangazamakuru. icyo kibazo, kikaba cyarimurira ku wa 30 Ukuboza 2009.

# PS Imberakuri mu nzira ya MDR

Nyuma yo gutumizwa na Komisiyo ishinze Politiki muri Senat, ku wa 14 Ukuboza 2009, nk'uko bikubiye mu ibaruwa n° 1404/Clerk/SEN/ AA/MC/2009 yo ku wa 07 Ukuboza 2009, itangazo dukesha ubuyobozi bw'ishyaka rya opozisiyo PS Imberakuri, No 007/P.S.IMB/ 09, rigenewe abanyamakuru, rigaragaza impungenge iryo shyamba rifite, ko ryaba ryerekeza mu nzira y'ishyaka rya MDR.

Nkuko tubikesha iryo tangazo, Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri rirashinjwa na Sénat ingengabitekerezo ya jenocide, amacakubiri; guhungabanya ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda, gutesha agaciro Inkiko Gacaca no gutesha agaciro icyemezo cya Leta kijyanye n'icibwa ry'Igifaransa mu Rwanda nk'uko bikubiye mu myanzuro yakozwe na Sénat igaragaza imiterere y'ibyo byaha. Nyuma yo gushyikirizwa no gusoma iyo myanzuro yakemanzwe cyane n'ubuyobozi bw'Ishyaka P.S.Imberakuri ku bijyanye n'imisurisire (forme) yayo, cyane cyane ko iterekana neza imikono y'abayiteguye ndetse nta naho bigaragara ko yateguwe na Sénat; Ubuyobozi bw'Ishyaka P.S.Imberakuri bwasanze ibikubiye muri iyo myanzuro

bitahabwa agaciro. Ubuyobozi bw'Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri bwasanze budashobora kwiregura ku birego bwumvise ako kanya kandi byinshi nk'uko bikubiye muri iyo myanzuro igizwe na paji hafi icumi cyane cyane ko ibyaha bukurikiranyeho ari ibyaha by'indengakamere. Ibi kandi bikaba ari uburenganzira bwabwo ntahinyuzwa bwo kwiregura. Ubuyobozi bw'Ishyaka P.S.Imberakuri buranenga cyane imyifatire y'abagize Komisiyo Politiki ya Sénat batashatse guha agaciro icyifuzo cy' Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri, ahubwo bakihutira kubwambura imyanzuro ikubiyemo ibirego bushinjwa kandi ariyo ubu buyobozi bugomba guheraho mu kwiregura. Ibi bikaba bibangamiye uburenganzira bwo kwiregura nk'uko buteganywa n'Itegeko Nshinga ndetse n'Amategeko mpuzamahanga u Rwanda rwashyizeho umukono. Iryo tangazo rikomeza rigira riti: "Ubuyobozi bw'Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri buhangayikishijwe cyane n'iyi migambi mibisha ikomeje gukorwa n'ubutegetsi bwa Kigali buyobowe na moteri FPR kuko uru rugendo rwatangije na



**Arashaka kumubamba? Biruta Vincent (Photo/ Archives)**

**Ni intangiriro, nibindi bizaza: Bernard Ntaganda (Photo/ Archives)**

Sénat rugamije gusesa Ishyaka P.S.Imberakuri nk'uko byakorewe Ishyaka MDR ndeste n'andi mashyaka nyuma yo gukora ikinamico nk'iryo twabonye uyu munsu. Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri rirasaba FPR nk'Ishyaka riyobora Igihugu kugira ubutwari rigahagarika ibi bintu bitesha agaciro u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda, cyane cyane ko bibangamiye demokarasi kuko ari yo igomba kubazwa byose.

Bitabaye ibyo, amateka ubwayo afitwe uko azabibaza iri shyamba bigaragara ko rikomeje gutsindwa ikizami cya demokarasi. Ishyaka P.S. Imberakuri rikaba risaba ibihugu byose by'inshuti z'u Rwanda; Imiryango itegamiye kuri Leta muri rusange n'Imberakuri ku bw'umwihariko gutabariza Ishyaka P.S.Imberakuri kuko rigeze aharengana.

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Kigali, kuwa 10 Ukuboza 2009

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 SIGNATURE  
 N° DE REF

Bwana Perezida w'inama y'ubutegetsi ya MHC  
 Kigali- Rwanda

Impamvu: Gusubiza ibarwa yawe

Bwana Perezida w'inama y'ubutegetsi ya MHC  
 Ndabamenyesha ko ibarwa mwanyandikiye, kuwa 07 Ukuboza 2009, Ref. No 0489/MHC/09, yangezeho.

Mur'iyi barwa, mushingiye ku kirego cya Minisitiri Musoni Protais aho aturega inkuru y'impimbano, ibinyoma bidafite ishingiro bigamije kumusebya no kumutesha agaciro, byose bituruka ku nkuru twasohoye mu kinyamakuru Umuseso, No 382, cyo kuwa 16-23 Ugushyingiro 2009, ifite umutwe ugira uti: "Urukundo rw'ibanga hagati ya Minisitiri Musoni Protais na Meya Kirabo Kakira; mwadusabye kugeza ku nama nkuru y'itangazamakuru ibisobanuro byuzuye by'iyi nkuru, cyane cyane twibanda mu gutanga ibisobanuro ku kirego cye mwatohereje kumugereka.

Bwana Perezida w'inama y'ubutegetsi ya MHC, tubabajwe no kubamenyesha ko iki kirego cya Minisitiri Musoni Protais, kiri mu ubugenzacyaha bwa Repubulika y'u Rwanda, bukaba bwaturahamaye kuwa 04 Ukuboza 2009, ndetse no kuwa 09 Ukuboza 2009. Ubugenzacyaha nabwo bukaba bwaturabajije ibibazo bifite aho bihuriye n'ibyo mutubaza, ariko, dushingiye ku ngingo ya 20 y'itegeko, No 22/2009, ryo kuwa 12 Kanama 2009, rigenga umwuga w'itangazamakuru, tukaba tutarabaye ubugenzacyaha ibisubizo kuri bimwe mu bibazo bwatubazaga, bifitanye isano n'ibyanu, mutubaza mushingiye ku kirego cya Minisitiri Musoni Protais.

Kubera iyo mpamvu, kugirango tutabamirira imigendekere myiza y'urubanza rushingiye kur'iyi nkuru, tumejwe no kubamenyesha ko ibisobanuro mudusaba, mwareka, biramutse bibaye ngombwa, tukazabitunga mu rukiko, cyane cyane ko, dushingiye ku ngingo ya 90 y'itegeko twavuze haruguru, tunashingiye ku Min. Musoni abasaba ko mwadufatira ibihano n'ingamba biteganywa n'amategeko mugihe bigaragaye ko tudafite gihanywa, icyo mwakora cyose mwagikora nyuma y'imikuruzo y'uru rubanza.

Mugiye akazibwira  
 Didas M. Gasana  
 Umuyobozi w'ubutegetsi w'Umuseso

Avenue de la Nyabugogo B.P 4353, Tel: (250) 0788691253, 0788354880, 0788671930 E-mail: umuseso@yahoo.com

Didas M. Gasana

ISESENGURA

# Kutizerana nk'inzitizi ikomeye ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge bw'Abanyarwanda

**K**imwe mu bintu bikomeye gituma abantu batizerana, ni uguhemukirana. Mu buzima birasanzwe ko umuntu akenera undi, ariko iyo hagati y'abantu batabayemo ukuri, icyizere kirabura abantu bagatanzira kutizerana bikazavamo no guhemukirana.

Mu gihugu cy'u Rwanda icyizere hagati y'abantu n'abandi cyakomeje kubura, kugera ubwo abantu bagambanirana bigeza ku bwicanyi no kuri jenocide yakorewe abatutsi mu 1994. Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge nyuma ya jenocide byagombye kumvikana nk'imigendereze myiza y'abatutse bemera ko basangiye igihugu, umuco n'uburenganzira bungana burangwa n'ubwizerane, ubworoherane, ubwubahane, uburinganire imbere y'amategeko, ubwuzuzanye, no komorana ibikomere batewe n'amateka mabi bacyemo. Ariko ibyo byose byashoboka ari uko abantu bicaye hamwe bakavuga ibyo bapfa, uwahemutse agasaba imabazi uwo yahemukiye bimuvuye ku mutima bagasabana imbabazi.

Nyuma yo gusozwa icyumweru cyiswe icy'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge bw'Abanyarwanda yakoresheje inama ku rwego rw'igihugu, hagamiye kwerekana aho ubwo bumwe n'ubwiyunge bugeze, ariko inzitizi ziracyari nyinshi. Imiyoborere mibi yaranze amateka y'u Rwanda mu bihe bitandukanye yimakaje amacakubiri ashingiye ku bikorwa bitandukanye by'ihesha, irondabwoko n'irondakarere, akazu n'icyenewabo. Ibi byagize ingaruka ku mibanire y'Abanyarwanda kugeza nubw. Nk'uko muri iyo nama yo ku wa 9/12/2009 yabereye muri Hoteli Serena yabigaragaje, ngo ubwizerane bw'Abanyarwanda bwavuye ku gipimo cya 43% bugera kuri 65%. Gusa ngo ibikorwa by'abantu ku giti cyabo ntibiraba byinshi hagati y'abishe n'abiciwe. Ku byerekeranye no gukorana mu mirimo ihuza abantu, ngo biri ku gipimo cya 58%. Ibikorwa by'amakoperative, ubudehe, HIMO, umuganda..., ngo bifite inyungu mu kunoza imibanire y'Abanyarwanda. Iri janisha ry'ikizerane, Depite Rwaka Pierre yavuze ko aho ryavuye hadasobanutse, akaba yarifuje ko hagaragazwa ababajijwe.

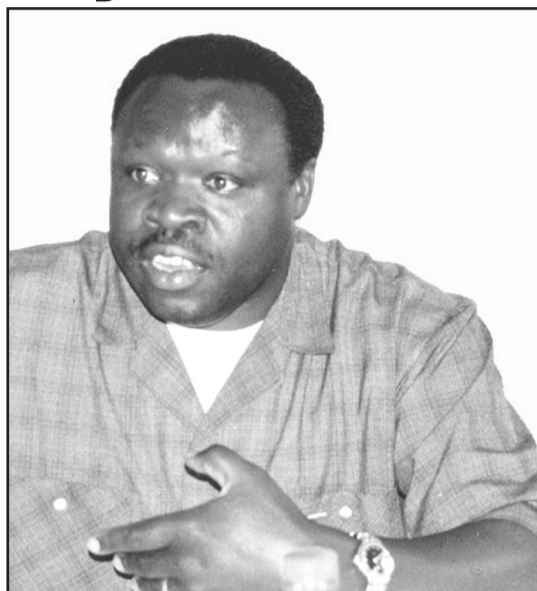
Icyakora ngo ababyeyi bamwe baracyatoza abana babo ingengabitekerezo ya jenocide; Abakoze jenocide benshi banze kwemera icyaha ntibagaragaza n'ukuri. Ibi byatumye aho abazize jenocide bashyizwe



Yizera Bazivamo abwira? Perezida Kagame (Photo/ Archives)

hatamenyekana ngo nabo bashyingurwe mu cyubahiro. Hari ibibazo mu irangizwa ry'imanza z'imitungo muri gacaca n'ikibazo cy'indishyi kitarafatirwa umwanzuro. Benshi mu bacitse ku icumu baracyariho nabi mu rwego rw'imibereho. Gacaca igitangira abantu bari bayifitemo icyizere, ariko aho gushinjyana bitangiriye, icyizere cyaramanutse. Ibi bikaba byavanyaho no gushyigikira ubumwe ntawe ugamiye kwihorera. Ambasaderi Mussie Hailu, umushyitsi w'umunyamahanga watanze ikiganiro muri iyo nama, akaba yaravuze ko urufunguzo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge rwashingira ku miyoborere myiza, kwiyunga bikazanwa no kwihanganirana bigatanga amahoro arambye. Akaba yarasabye ko hakubakwa umunyarwanda mushya, ruswa ikarwanywa, abantu bareba ahazaza, hakabaho no gutera umwete abagore n'abakobwa gusabana imbabazi mu rukundo.

Dr Roelof Haveman watanze ikiganiro ku bikorwa by'ubutabera gacaca, yavuze ko kureba ibyo gacaca yagezeho bisaba impuguke. Ubwiyunge wa gacaca ngo ntibufite igihe kirambye. Ibi ngo birasaba kumenya umwanya abacitse ku icumu bafite mu gihugu n'abaciriwe imanza? Uhagarariye inyungu z'abacitse ku icumu, Simburudari Théodore, yagaragaje ko mu bahuguwe benshi Komisiyo y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ivuga, atabonamo amahugurwa y'abacitse ku icumu. Yakomeje kubaza icyo benshi bibaza cyaburiwe igisubizo ati: "ni nde wiyunga



Arizera ibyo amubwira? Min. Bazivamo (Photo/ Archives)

ku biganirwa n'ubuhumya, abari mu nama bafashe imyanzuro ikurikira:

Bashimye intambwe imaze guterwa mu nzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, ibikorwa bya komisiyo y'ubwiyunge n'urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe inkiko gacaca; Kuzirikana uruhare rw'ingabo z'u Rwanda mu kubungabunga umutekano wo shingiro ry'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;

Ubwizerane bukwiye gushingira ku bipimo by'ibikorwa by'imibanire myiza biri mu gihugu hose byakuzuzwa n'izindi nzira z'ubushakashatsi zisanzwe;

Abacitse ku icumu bafite ibikomere bitandukanye bazirikanwe mu mahugurwa y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge y'Igihugu y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge ibakorere ubuvugizi kandi ikibazo cy'indishyi gishakirwe igisubizo kugira ngo ubutabera bubakorere bwuzure;

Imitungo y'abateguye jenocide baciriwe imanza ikwiriye gufatirwa kugira ngo imanza z'abaregera indishyi zishobore kurangizwa bitagoranye;

Inzego zibishinzwe

zigaragaze imibare y'abacitse ku icumu rya jenocide yafashijwe muri gahunda zitandukanye za Leta, abashoboye kwifasha bamenyekane, abatishoboye nabo bamenyekane kandi bitabwoho;

Hitabwo ku bikorerwa abo "amateka agaragaza ko basigaye inyuma", aho kwita ku nyito, kuko ntacyo inyito ubwayo ibamariye, ahubwo bashyigikiye mu bikorwa by'iterambere;

Ha fatwe ingamba zifatika zo kurwanya ingengabitekerezo ya jenocide ikivugwa mu muryango munyarwanda kuko ibangamiye ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, bikaba intandaro y'ubwizerane buke;

Nyuma y'isozwa ry'imirimo y'inkiko gacaca, Abanyarwanda bazagezweho raporo ihinnye y'ibikorwa byagezweho ikwirakwizwe mu gihugu hose;

Hashyirweho ubundi buryo bwo kwiregura no kuvuga ukuri nyuma y'isozwa ry'imirimo y'inkiko gacaca, kuko kwiregura mu butabera busanzwe bitoroshye;

Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge isakaze film ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge yagaragajwe kandi ishakishirizwe umwanya kuri TVR;

Inzego za Leta zizegere imiryangoy'abana bibana bacitse ku icumu mu minsi mikuru y'impera z'umwaka kugira ngo nabo bazishimane n'abandi;

Twubake ku kubana mu mahoro dushyira imbere ubunyarwanda bizatugeza ku bumwe, ubwiyunge n'ubwizerane;

Amadini ashishikarizwe kurushaho kugira uruhare mu bikorwa by'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;

Gushishikariza Abanyarwanda bo muri Diaspora gusura u Rwanda no kubagezaho amakuru ku Rwanda mu nzira zitandukanye zishoboka.

**Byakiriwe na Habuhazi Innocent**

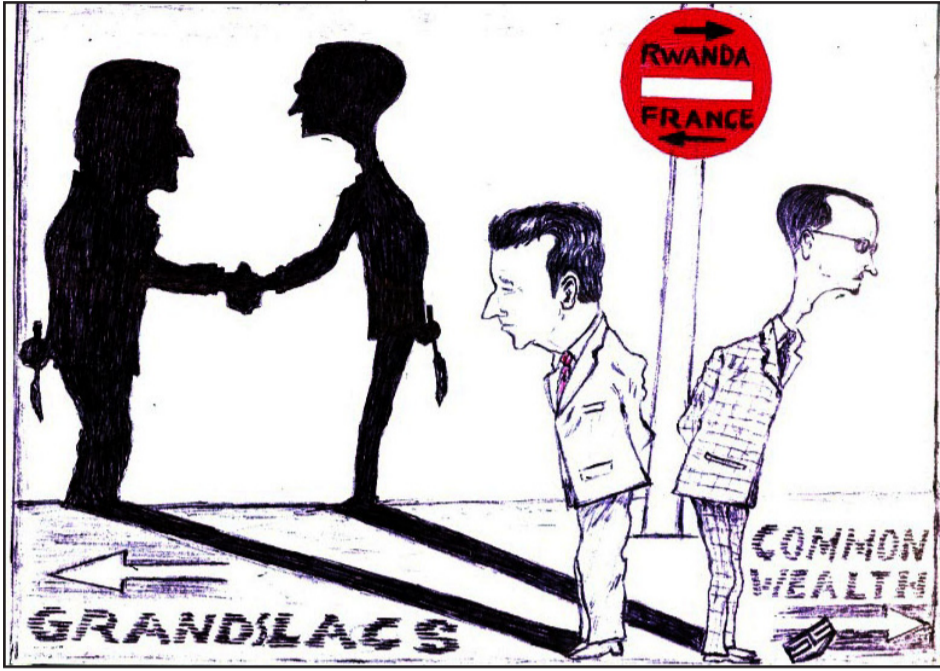
Nyuma yo kungurana ibitekerezo



ISESENGURA

# Rwanda-France:

BIKURIKIRA URUP 7)



Uramenye ntuzizere n'igicucu cyawe

kubeshya abanyarwanda ndetse nayo ubwayo itiretse! Aho igihe kigeze ubu, amakosa yayo twese ashobora kutubera amasomo cyane cyane ku bifuzo gukora politiki. Ibyo umuntu yavugaga ni byinshi ariko dushobora guhera ku ngero zihita zumvikana vuba. Duhere ku isubukurwa ry'umubano hagati y'u Rwanda n'u Bufaransa. Uretse kuba Madamu Rose Kabuye atagikurikiranwa n'inkiko (ubucamanza) zo mu Bufaransa, bikaba ari ikintu abanyarwanda dukwiye kwishimira, ubundi impamvu zatumye ibihugu byombi bicana umubano ziracyahari nkuko n'abategetsi b'u Rwanda babyiyemerera. Iyo hakorwa itangazo ryumvisha isi yose ko manda z'ubucamanza bw'u Bufaransa zo gufata bamwe mu bategetsi b'u Rwanda zikuweho burundu, icyo nicyo gisobanurwa cyari kuba gihagije ku banyarwanda kuko impamvu nyirabayazana yo gucana umubano yari kuba ikuweho. Nubwo nabyo igihe kizagera bigashoboka, ariko kugeza ubu siko bimeze. Iki rero ni ikinyoma gikomeye ; kubeshya abanyarwanda mu nyungu z'ishyamba kugira ngo rigume kubutegetsi. Ibyo byari ukubeshya kwa FPR. Reka turebe uburyo nayo yibeshye kandi igikomeza kwibeshya. Gucana umubano n'igihugu cy'u Bufaransa FPR yagendeye ku marangamutima yayo nk'ishyamba, yibagirwa "logique" yo kuba uwo mubano urimo inyungu z'abanyarwanda benshi n'abafaransa barenga miriyoni mirongo itandatu n'enyeye, none inyungu z'ibihugu kuko zisumba kure iz'amashyamba, abafaransa bagarutse impamvu zose zatumye birukanwa zigihari. Iri ni isomo ku bifuzo kwinjira no gukora politiki. Ni ngombwa gusobanukirwa

inyungu z'ishyamba n'iz'igihugu, aho bihurira n'aho bitandukanira. Hari ikindi kigaragaza kwibeshya gukomeye kw'abategetsi b'u Rwanda. Ntabwo byumvikana ukuntu abantu bamaze imyaka cumi n'itanu gusa (FPR) ku butegetsi, bakwirukana burundu, inyungu za politiki y'igihugu (France) kimaze imyaka isaga ijana muri aka karere bishingiye gusa kuri manda zakozwe n'umucamanza wigenga. Iyo leta y'u Bufaransa iza kuba ari yo yatanze ziriya manda byajya kumvikana. Uku kwibeshya kwa FPR kugaragaza imyumvire yayo aho igarukira muri politiki mpuzamahanga. Iri naryo, ni isomo ku banyamashyamba igihe baramuka bageze muri ziriya ntebe zo mu bushorishori. Ibyo FPR yibeshyaho, ni byinshi, urutonde ni rururure cyane. Gusa icyo umuntu yabwirira abatekenisiye bayo, ni uguhindura vision mu buryo buri positive. Ntabwo abongereza n'abanyamerika bashobora kwirukana abafaransa muri aka karere kuko batahabatanze byongeyeho kandi, bafite inyungu nyinshi bahuriraho hirya no hino ku isi, ku buryo batapfa u Rwanda. Intambara yo muri Afghanistan irabahagije. Bariya bazungu iyo bareba Afrika, bayireba nk'isoko (gucuruzwa no guhaha). Mu isoko, si ngombwa ko abantu bakundana cyane, igikora ni « cash » kandi bese barayafite. Kwibeshya kwa FPR bitumye Abafaransa bagiyeye kugarukana ingufu nyinshi kuko bamaze kubona ko inyungu zabo zishobora guhungabana, cyane baramutse badacungiyeye hafi. FPR itumye u Rwanda rugiyeye guhinduka isibaniryo ry'abakoloni birenze iko byari bisanzwe. Umushinga na gahunda za Sarkozy urabishimangira neza. Ni ukubitegama amaso ! Gutinya no kwanga ko Abongeraza

n'Abanyamerika bigarurira akarere, bitumye u Bufaransa bugiye kuhashinga ibirindiro

## Ntuzizere n'igicucu cyawe

Iyo umunyarwanda ashatse kukubwira ko kugira amakenga (kutizera icyo ari cyo cyose) agira ntuzizere n'igicucu cyawe ; ku bantu bajya basoma inkuru zishushanyije "BD" (Bande dessinée) bazi umusore witwa "Lucy Luke." Uwo musore iyo bamushushanya bamwerekana arasa isasu ryagiye kare, ariko igicucu cyawe aribwo kikijya gufata imbunda. Birazwi ko ubusanzwe igicucu gikora cyangwa se gifata ishusho ya nyiracyo. Mu gihe uzahagararira igihugu cy'u Bufaransa mu Rwanda yamaze kwemezwa ariko izina rikabanza kugirwa ibanga, umuntu yakwibaza ishusho y'uwo mubano ugiye kuranga ibihugu byombi. Mu gihe u Bufaransa bugarutse bwiruka amasigamana, u Bufaransa buzi ko busubiye aho bwahoze, bubisikanye n'u Rwanda narwo rwuhanya rugana muri "Common Wealth" (umuryango w'ibihugu bikoresha uririmi rw'icyongerza). Uyu mubano mushya w'u Rwanda n'u Bufaransa, umuntu yawugereranyaga n'abantu babiri bateranyaga umugongo ariko ibicucu byabo bikabeshya abantu ko barimo kuramukanya kandi bigahishura agakoresho buri wese yahishe undi! Icyitonderwa: "Icyo gishushanyo ni igisobanurwa kutizera n'igicucu cyawe bijyanye n'iyi nyandiko. Ntaho gihuriye n'abantu bazwi.

Straton Sinamenye



## APPEL A CANDIDATURE EXTERNE GESTIONNAIRE DE PROJETS SECTEUR INFRASTRUCTURES Bilingue (Français/Anglais) Référence 24328

Statut : Agent Local de niveau I  
Dénomination du poste: Chargé de programmes/projets  
Lieu de travail : Délégation de l'Union Européenne au Rwanda,  
Section Infrastructures Affectation: Kigali  
Durée du contrat : Contrat à durée indéterminée, avec une période d'essai de trois mois.

### Fonctions et responsabilités

Sous la responsabilité du Chef de Section de la Délégation en charge des Infrastructures, et en collaboration avec les autres agents de la Section, l'agent contribuera à la préparation, à la mise en œuvre et au contrôle des projets convenus entre la Commission et le gouvernement rwandais dans le domaine des Infrastructures. En collaboration avec la Section Contrats/Finances, l'agent assistera aux tâches de liquidation des paiements relatifs au secteur. L'agent sera amené à collaborer avec des agents d'autres sections pour certaines activités liées. L'agent participera à des réunions de chantier, de concertation et de coordination avec les acteurs du secteur (entreprises, bureaux d'études, administrations).

### Études et formation

Niveau universitaire en ingénierie (génie civil de préférence), minimum BAC+3 ou A1, sanctionné par un diplôme reconnu.

### Expérience et connaissances

Au moins 3 ans d'expérience générale dans le domaine des Infrastructures. Expérience spécifique d'étude ou de contrôle de travaux en matière de chantiers dans un des domaines suivants : routes, piste et/ou ouvrages d'art; alimentation en eau potable; bâtiments, constructions publiques. Une expérience de la gestion technique et financière de projets, des procédures de passation de marchés publics, une connaissance des procédures du Fonds Européen de Développement, dans une Délégation de l'Union européenne ou dans des projets financés par la Commission Européenne constituent un avantage.

### Aptitudes

Aptitude à communiquer de manière claire et précise. Bonnes capacités d'analyse et d'identification des priorités. - Parfaite maîtrise du français ou de l'anglais et une bonne connaissance de l'autre langue sont indispensables. - Capacités de travail sous stress et esprit de travail en équipe, ainsi que rigueur et sens de l'organisation sont indispensables. Aptitude à réaliser des missions sur le terrain et disponibilité pour horaire flexible. Esprit d'initiative, autonomie, sens des responsabilités et du travail en équipe, discrétion, rigueur, déontologie sont des qualités indispensables pour le présent poste. Une maîtrise des outils informatiques conventionnels est requise.

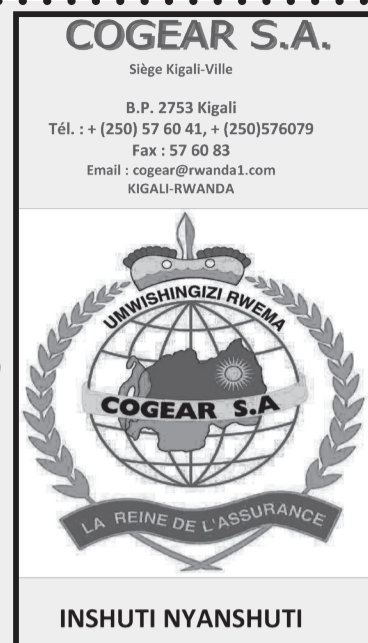
**DATE LIMITE POUR L'INTRODUCTION DES CANDIDATURES:**  
**LUNDI 11 janvier 2010 à 16:00 heures**  
**(le cachet de la poste ou de la Délégation faisant foi)**

Veuillez adresser votre lettre de motivation, curriculum vitae actualisé et copies des diplômes/attestations/lettres de référence sous pli fermé à l'adresse suivante: Délégation de l'Union Européenne au Rwanda, à l'attention du Chef d'Administration, 1807 boulevard de l'Umuganda, B.P. 515 KIGALI



**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS,  
MANAGEMENT DIRECTOR AND THE  
ENTIRE STAFF  
OF  
"COMPAGNIE GENERALE D'ASSURANCES  
ET DE REASSURANCE "  
[ COGEAR S.A. ]**

**WISH HIS EXCELLENCY PRESIDENT PAUL KAGAME AND HIS FAMILY  
MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT (SENATE&CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES), CABINET  
MINISTERS, SUPREME COURT, RWANDA DEFENSE FORCES, THE NATIONAL  
POLICE AND ALL RWANDANS,  
A MERRY CHRISTMAS & A PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR 2010**



Rwanda MCC Threshold Program  
**MEDIA STRENGTHENING PROJECT**

**TECHNOLOGY INCENTIVE GRANT**

Call for Applications

The manner in which information is gathered, produced and distributed has undergone dramatic changes over the last decade. Internet, mobile technology, digital recording and editing have created a myriad of new opportunities to expand news coverage and link even the most remote communities. Whereas traditional media were lengthy, costly to operate and limited in reach, new communication technologies have made news production and dissemination a much less expensive and more democratic process.

These technologies could bring cost-effective solutions to Africa, where media development is facing the challenge of becoming sustainable. An adaptive media outlet could use a combination of mobile phone (one of the fastest growing industries in developing countries), video and internet technology for news gathering and transmission. SMS, for instance, can be used to relay news to subscribers, for citizen reporting or to send ads from sponsors. Internet can be used to gather news through blogs and e-mail and to distribute news items in a variety of formats – text, podcast, photo, video – assembled on a news website. A multimedia site can be used to reach a vast public, including diaspora, and to attract advertisers.

These are just a few examples of new avenues that could be explored.

IREX has created a **Technology Incentive Grant** to foster innovation in the use of communication technologies for news gathering, production and/or distribution. Our goal is to help innovative media outlets pilot creative use of new technologies to disseminate information.

In Rwanda, IREX will award Technology Incentive Grants as part of the Rwanda MCC Threshold Program | MEDIA STRENGTHENING PROJECT that it is implementing. These small grants will be awarded to individuals or companies that present the best projects to improve the capacity of local media to deliver and/or gather news and information through **new and sustainable technologies**.

How to Apply

To apply, candidates must fulfill the following conditions:

1. Be a registered media outlet or individual working in media
2. Provide a detailed proposal with:
  - Objective
  - Expected results from use of the technology
  - Plan for implementation
  - Resources needed
  - Sustainability
  - Detailed budget

Proposals will be evaluated by a selection committee and judged on the following criteria:

- Creativity (25%)
- Impact (25%)
- Sustainability (25%)
- Implementation plan (25%)

Applications can be received at [technology@irexrwanda.org](mailto:technology@irexrwanda.org) until January 17, 2010.

Proposals submitted after that date will be reviewed at Rwanda MCC Threshold Program | MEDIA STRENGTHENING PROJECT's discretion and only to ensure a competitive procurement.

The highest-ranking candidate(s) may be called to present their project in person at Rwanda MCC Threshold Program | MEDIA STRENGTHENING PROJECT's office in Kigali. Only selected candidates will be contacted. If oral presentations are requested, the results of that presentation will form an additional criterion for final selection.

IREX anticipates awarding one or more grants under the technology incentive grants program, depending on the quality of the proposals put forward. The suggested award amount is \$5,000. The award ceiling is \$10,000

## ISESENGURA

Muri uru Rwanda rwa Kanyarwanda, hari gahunda nyinshi zigenerwa abaturage, ariko itangamakuru ryajya kureba niba ibyombu byarabagezeho bagasanga byaritwariwe n'abayobozi, ariko bagera mu Mihigo bakavuga ko ibintu bigenda neza. Kimwe mu bimaze iminsi bivugwa ko byazamuye abakene, ni gahunda ya Girinka yatangiye na Perezida Paul Kagame.

Icyaje kugaragara ni uko ahenshi izo nka zahawe abayobozi n'abifite gusa kandi zari zaragenewe abakene batishoboye. Umunyarwanda yaciye umugani ngo: umutege wanga ikinyoma ushibuka nyirawo agihari. Undi nawe yavuze ko ikinyoma kidahora ku ntebe iteka, bityo umuntu akaba ashobora kubeshya abantu igihe kinini, ariko akaba atabikora igihe cyose.

Inama y'Umushyikirano Perezida wa Repubulika agirana n'abayobozi banyuranye yagaragaje ko abayobozi bikubira bakaberwa no kubyambarira, kandi bakaba ari ba tereriyi bategera abaturage kuko batabakunda.

Afungura iyo nama yabaye ku wa 11-12/12/2009 mu Nteko Ishingamategeko, Perezida Paul Kagame yavuze ko uko umwaka ushize ariko hakemurwa ibibazo, ariko haza undi ukazana ibindi bibazo bishya bigomba gukemurwa.

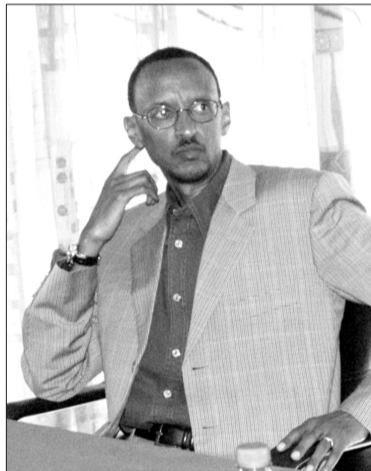
Yagaragaje ko uko u Rwanda rwabaye abambere muri reforme, ariko dukwiye no kuba aba mbere mu kubyubahiriza. Ibintu ngo bigenda neza iyo abayobozi batekereje Abanyarwanda mbere yo kwitekeriza no kwigwizaho. Aho bitagenze neza, ngo nibo biyatayeho. Yasabye abayobozi bari muri iyo nama kuvuga ibintu uko biri badashakisha. Minisitiri w'Intebe yavuze ko corruption bayitangatanze hakabaho no guhana, ariko ibyagaragajwe muri iyo nama birerekana ko bigikabije.

Imanza za ruswa 404 uherye mu kwezi kwa mbere 2009, hakaba n'amadosiye yandi 726 akurikiranwa. Ngo kurigisa umutungo w'igihugu bigomba gucika, ariko se biri ku kihe gipimo bigabanuka ko tubona bihora bikorwa. Umurenge SACCO ngo urimo abantu bagera ku bihumbi 600, bakaba bamaze no kubitsa amafaranga agera kuri miriyari 2, ariko ubwo Abadepite n'Abasenateri bahabwaga Raporo na Minisitiri w'Intebe ku byerekeranye na raporo y'Umugenzuzi Mukuru w'imari ya Leta, hagaragajwe ko hari miriyoni 600 zaburiwe irengero.

Minisitiri w'Intebe yavuze ko gutura mu midugudu biri kuri 28% bivuye kuri 22%. Iyumba by'amashuri by'inyongera byagombaga kubakwa na miriyari 9, ngo abaturage bashyizeho

# Gira inka mukene w'umunyarwanda yabaye gira inka muyobozi

## ► Amanyanga n'udutendo twagaragajwe na Tito Rutaremama



Mwokagira Imana mwe! Perezida Kagame (Photo/ Archives)

akabo mu bikorwa by'amaboko ku buryo bizatwara miriyari 32 gusa. Mu kungurana ibitekerezo, hagaragajwe ko serivisi zitangwa neza mu gihugu, maze Paul Kagame abaza abo bayobozi ati: "twafashe ingamba, ariko sindasobanukirwa impamvu bidashyirwa mu bikorwa". Aha umuntu akaba atabura kwibaza niba atari ukumupinga, iyo bakora ibinyuranye n'ibyo ashaka? Ikibazo cyagaragajwe cyane ni uburyo isuri itarwanywa ku buryo buhagije kandi amafaranga atabuze. Muri iyo nama, bamwe bakoze uko bashoboye ngo bamubeshye ko muri MINAGRI no mu zindi nzego za Leta hari ibyihutirwa byashyizwe imbere bikabangamira izo gahunda, ariko arabatsembera.

Senateri Karemera yavuze ko TIG yagombaga kubikora hakabura amafaranga. Yagaragaje ko mu bagombye gukora icyo gihano nsimburagifungo, ubu hicaye ibihumbi 37 badakora. Uturere ngo tuvuga ko nta mafaranga dufite.

Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa wa TIG amwunganiye, yagaragaje ko imibare Karemera avuze ari mike, ko ahubwo ari abantu basaga bihumbi 90. MINAGRI ngo ivuga ko nta mafaranga ifite, kandi ibahaye n'ibishanga bakihingiramo ibibatunga bakora iyo mirimo nsiburagifungo batunganya ubutaka. Paul Kagame ati: "ibyombu mwashyizeho muri MINAGRI bidakemurwa ibibazo mwashyizeho iby'iki"? Nta gisubizo yabonye uretse



Akari imurori: Rutaremama Tito (Photo/ Archives)

kumwara kw'abayobozi.

### TITO Rutaremama yerekanye ko abayobozi babeshya Perezida

- Gahunda yo kubakira abatishoboye hakoreshejwe inkunga y'ibikoresho byatanze na MINALOC ntiyageze ku ntego yayo;
- Muri gahunda ya Girinka, ahenshi izatanze ntiyahawe ababikwiye;
- Amafumbire yagombaga guhabwa abaturage ntiyahagezeho mu buryo bukwiye;

Isoko ry'ibikoresho byo kubakira ryatanze rijyanye n'igikorwa cyo kubakira abatishoboye ryari mu byiciryo bitatu:

- Amabati yatwaye 5.100.480,15 US \$ (SOFIEX-Ububiligi);
- Imisumari yatwaye 151.200 US \$ (GULF WORLDEX-China);
- Isima yatwaye 1.376.000.000 Frw (CIMERWA).

### Bimwe mu bibazo byagaragaye muri gahunda yo kubakira abatishoboye

Mu gihe abaturage baba barira ko batabonye amabati, abayobozi bayarekera mu bubiko batayaha abo yagenewe, umuntu akaba atatinya kuvuga ko bamwe baba bagishakisha uko bazayirigisa, bakazabeshya ko yatanze. Ibi ni nabyo benshi baheraho

bemeza ko hari abayobozi benshi biyemeje kurira ku bacitse ku icumu, akaba ari nayo mpamvu badashakira ko imibare y'abagomba gufashwa bese igaragara, bagamije kuzahora barya ibyabo ubuziraherezo. Abakabya bo bavugaga ko Leta y'u Rwanda irisha jenoside nk'iturufu ku mahanga.

Hari ibikoresho bitageze kubo byari bigenewe; Amabati akiri mu bubiko n'ayaburiwe irengero. Ingero: Akarere ka Nyanza, mu bubiko bw'Akarere hari 1366, mu Mirengi yasuwe hari amabati 254, ayaburiwe irengero ni 96;

Akarere ka Nyamagabe, mu murenge wa Gatare hari amabati 254; Akarere ka Muhanga, mu murenge yasuwe hari amabati 371, ayaburiwe irengero ni 208;

Akarere ka Gisagara mu bubiko bw'Akarere hari 1298, mu murenge hari 1540, ayaburiwe irengero ni 13;

Akarere ka Nyamasheke, mu murenge itandukanye hari 6606, hari 201 yaburiye mu bubiko bw'Akarere, 163 yaburiye mu bubiko bw'Imirenge 3. Akarere ka Rutsiro, mu Mirengi hari amabati 2334

Ku Karere ka Ngororero, hari 3543, mu Mirengi hari 1824, naho 28 yaburiwe irengero.

Ku Karere ka Karongi hari 145, mu Mirengi hari 1176

Akarere ka Rubavu, mu murenge inyuranye hari amabati 337, ayaburiwe irengero ni 47.

Akarere ka Rulindo, mu Murenge wa Ntarabana hari 358, ayaburiwe irengero ni 237. Akarere ka Nyagatare, mu Murenge wa Rukomo hari 210, ayaburiwe irengero ni 111.

Akarere ka Ngoma, mu Murenge wa Mutenderi hari 370. Ayaburiwe irengero ni 20 muri uwo murenge.

Amabati yaburiwe irengero mu Karere ka Kayanza ni 93 mu mirenge 2.

Mu Karere ka Kirehe hari amabati ateganyijwe kuzubakira imiryango 30 ishobora kwirukanwa iva Tanzania, mu Murenge wa Gatore hari 136 ari mu bubiko na 25 yaburiwe irengero.

Akarere ka Rwamagana, mu Mirengi ibiri hari amabati ari mu bubiko 417. Muri rusange, sima yatanze yari nke ugereranyije n'amazu yubatswe. Hari

abaturage bahawe sima barayigurisha, hari abahawe sima barayibika kubera kubura umucanga.

Hari sima zangiritse kubera gutinda gukoreshwa.

Hakaba n'abaturage basinyishijwe ko bahawe sima ariko ntibagereho.

### Ibibazo byihariye mu kubakira abatishoboye

Akarere ka Nyaruguru, habayemo kujijisha no kurigisa badatandukanya ibikoresho byatanze na MINALOC n'abandi baterankunga; Akarere kagurishije imifuka 350 n'Ibitaro bya Munini, kandi hari amazu menshi adafite isima; Akarere kavugaga ko koherereje Umurenge wa Kibeho imifuka ya sima 140, nyamara ntiyageze.

Mu Karere ka Rwamagana, imifuka 347 ya sima yaburiye mu bakozi b'akarere.

Uwari umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa w'Umurenge wa Ruhuru yanyereje imifuka 19 ya sima yimurirwa mu Murenge wa Ruramba; Bavuze ko hari imifuka 155 mu bubiko, ariko banze kuyerekana;

Hari imifuka 100 bavugaga ko yoherejwe mu Murenge wa Cyahinda gukoreshwa Blocs ciment, nyamara nta nzu n'imwe igaragara yubakishijwe blocs ciment.

Mu Karere ka Rwamagana, abakozi banyereje imifuka 347 ya sima;

Uwari umucungamutungo w'Umurenge wa Ngororero mu Karere ka Ngororero yanyereje imifuka 20 ya sima. Muri Nyagatare, imifuka 61 ya sima yaburiwe irengero.

### Hari uturere twimye urwego rw'Umuvunyi amakuru

- Akarere ka Kirehe ntikerekanye ibikoresho kakiriyeye n'ibyo katanze mu mirenge;

- Akarere ka Rutsiro ntikerekanye ibikoresho kahawe na MINALOC. Tito Rutaremama yavuze ko bizaba ngombwa ko basubiraye bajanyane na pollisi.

- Umurenge wa Kigabiro mu Karere ka Rwamagana, Rugabano na Mubuga muri Karongi ntiyerekanye ibyo yakiriyeye n'uko byakoreshejwe.

Iyo urebye imiterere y'amwe mu mazu atuwemo n'abatishoboye, usanga biteye agahinda. Zimwe mu ngero zatanze: Kayanza/Kabarondo; Akarere ka Kirehe; Nyamagabe, mu Murenge wa Cyanika; Rusizi, mu Murenge wa Nkanka.

### muri gahunda ya Girinka

Amabwiriza yatanze kugira ngo umuturage ahabwe inka atanga icyuho cyo guha inka abatazigenewe;

Ahenshi kandi, n'ayo mabwiriza ntiyubahirijwe.

Ingero: abacuruzi, abafite izindi nka nyinshi, abakozi ba Leta,

**Komeza k'urup 11**

# Gira inka mukene w'umunyarwanda yabaye gira inka muyobozi



**We yararenzwe: Min. Musinguzi Ndayisaba wahoze mu mari (Photo/Archives)**

abahoze ari abahuzabikorwa b'utugari, abanyamabanga nshingwabikorwa b'utugari...

Inka nyinshi zatanze ntizari zujuje ibyasabwaga: kuba zaratewe intanga z'ubwoko bw'amata kandi zihaka; nyamara inyinshi zaragumbashye. Muri icyo gahunda yo gutanga inka, ahenshi hanabayeho gukoresha ikimenyane n'icyenewabo mu itangwa ry'inca.

## Ibibazo byihariye muri gahunda ya Girinka

Umurenge wa Gihango mu Karere ka Rutsiro wahawe inka 78, abaturage bakira 74, izindi 4 ziburirwa irengero;

Umurenge wa Muhazi, Akarere ka Rwamagana, bakiriye inka 77, abaturage bahabwa 64, izindi zirabura. Muri uwo Murenge kandi, hari abaturage bambuwe inka ziragurishwa, abaturage ntibahabwa amafaranga yazo. Ibi byagaragaye no mu yindi mirengere imwe n'imwe.

Umurenge wa Bukere, Akarere ka Gicumbi, naho bakiriye inka 56, abaturage bahabwa 47, aho izindi zaguye nti hazwi.

Umurenge wa Nyagisozi mu Karere ka Nyaruguru wahawe inka 98, abaturage babona 85, izindi ziburirwa irengero.

Nubwo benshi mu bayobozi bateje ibibazo, hari n'ibyo abaturage bateje.

Mu Murenge wa Gatere, Akarere ka Nyamagabe, abahungutse 14 bava Tanzania bahawe inka, bese barazigurisha barigendera baburana na zo;

Abaturage bagurishije inka n'ibikoresho by'ubwubatsi



**Ni benshi baba ahameze hatya: (Photo/Archives)**

bahawe, ubuyobozi bwabura uko bubugira bukabarega mu Bunzi.

## No mu ifumbire hari ibibazo

Leta ifasha abaturage kubona ifumbire ku giciro gito, bakazishyura nyuma; Abaturage bamwe bacuruzaga ifumbire mu gihugu no hanze yacyo.

Akarere ka Kamonyi kahaye imirengere ifumbire mu ntangiriro ya 2008, n'ubu hari ikiri mu bubiko bw'imirengere. Umuntu akaba atabura kwibaza igihe ihinga rirangiye ifumbire ikibitswe, ugomba kubazwa inzara izatera kubera kubura umwero, niba uwo muntu akunda u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda?

Mu nama nyinshi urwego rw'Umuvunyi ruhura rutanga, ariko akenshi ntizishyirwe mu bikorwa, akaba ari nayo mpamvu basabye ko itegeko ryazabaha ububasha bw'Ubushinjacyaha, no muri uyu mutungo wa Leta warigishijwe batanze inama zikurikira: Gushyiraho uburyo bunozwe bwo gukurikirana ishyirwa mu bikorwa rya gahunda za Leta; Gutanga ibihano byo mu rwego rw'akazi ku bayobozi no ku bakazi bagaragayeho uburungane mu gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda za Leta; Gukomeza gukurikirana mu butabera abagize uruhare mu inyereza ry'ibya rubanda

Kunozza gahunda yo kubakira abatishoboye no gushyiraho igihe ntarengwa bigomba kuba byarangiye. Leta yagiriye inama yo kwambura inka abantu bazihawe batabikwiye zigahabwa abazikwiye. Ibi Perezida Paul Kagame yabiciyeho akarongo ateguka ko bihabwa igihe gito bikaba bishyizwe mu bikorwa, kandi

ntibigarukire aho gusa n'ababigizemo uruhare bagakurikiranwa, kuko aho kugira ngo abantu bashime ko ibintu bikomeza kugenda uko babikora, yahitamo no kuva muri Guverinoma akayibarekera bibaye ari uko bo bakomeza kubishaka, kabone n'ubwo abaturage baba ariko babihisemo. Mu kiganiro yagiranye n'amaradio anyuranye yavuze ko yasaba ntibazanamutangeho umukandanda wo kubayobora bigenze gutyo aho abantu bakwiyemeza gukomeza gushyigikira imikorere mibi.

Mu butumwa bamwe mu baturage batanze, bagaragarije Perezida Paul Kagame ko bamwe mu bayobozi bafatanyije kuyobora bamwishushanyaho, bakaba batibuka abaturage.

Habajijwe impamvu Radio na TVR itumvikana muri Rubavu, ngo ni Radio ya Congo ibirusha ingufu. Kuri bo umuti batangaga ni uko bazumvikana n'icyo guhugu cy'abaturanyi iyo radio ikagabanya ubushobozi bwayo kugira ngo Radio Rwanda yumvikane na TVR igaragare. Paul Kagame yavuze ko icyo ari igisubizo kirimo ubunobwe. Yaravuze ati: "tuzamure ijwi. Ntabwo usaba ko abandi baceceka kubera intege nke zacu. Tugomba gushyiramo imbaraga".

Minisitiri w'Intebe ahawe umwanya, yavuze ko abayobozi bakwiye kujya basobanura ibyo bakora bifatika. Ibibazo cyatinzeho cyane, ni gahunda ya Girinka yahinduwe Girinka muyobozi.

"Numvise ko hari abayobozi bavugaga ngo abaturage ntibashobora izo nka! Programu yahindutse ite, ko byari bigenewe abatishoboye. Ni nde wabikoze? Amafaranga yari kubonekamo inka 10 hakaboneka imwe, ahandi abayobozi bakagura



**Arabwira abashize: Guverineri Ndayisaba (Photo/Archives)**

imvange cyangwa iza kinyarwanda bakazita iza kijyambere. Ndagira ngo mubimbwire?"

Meya wa Kamonyi ati: "inca yagombaga guhabwa ukennye afite ikiraro, ari muri mituweli afite n'ubwatsi. Byavaga mu nzego z'ibanze. Kamonyi ngo yabaye Girinka munyarwanda. Ibyo nabyo Paul Kagame yarabigaye kuko zari zigenewe abakene.

Gicumbi: Haje ibimasa bavugaga ko bitwarwa n'abishoboye bikimiriza abantu hakazatangwa inyana. Hari abayobozi bitwaye neza bahabwa kuri izo nka za Girinka. Na Mutsindashyaka ngo hari izo yatanze, ndetse n'abapolisi. Gatsibo: Hari bamwe mu baresponsabule bahembwe inka kuko bitwaye neza.

Paul Kagame ati: "iyo abayobozi baba batikunda gusa, bari kurekera iyo nka umukene ariko bakayiragiza uwishoboye ari iye, bakazumvikana uwo mukene utayishoboye akazumvikana n'uwayimuragiriye uko bazagabana amata cyangwa icyo izabyara. Byabaye muri he? Mwabihunduye mute bayobozi? Abishoboye basanzwe baja mu mabanki. Gahunda ntabwo yagombaga guhinduka itaragera no ku ntego yayo. Gahunda ntabwo yari ukubabira inka abayobozi".

Tito Rutaremara yagaragaje ko mu Bugesera hari aho umuyobozi umwe yatswe iyo nka, ariko Visi Meya arayisigarana. Hari aho bahaye izo nka abacuruzi (Butare za Maraba...) Muri ako gace zimwe zararigishijwe. Hari abari barahungutse bava muri Tanzania, bahabwa inka 14 baburana nazo.

Hari aho batanze Girinka ku muntu ufite inka 40. Abarimu bahawe kuri izo nka, n'abayobozi b'Utugari. Hari

abubatswe ibiraro barazibura. Hari aho bavuze ko abatwaga batagomba kuzihabwa kuko batanzizi, ariko Umuvunyi ababajije bavugaga ko ari bo bahirira iz'abo bayobozi, ku buryo iyo bazihabwa bari kureka kwahirira abayobozi bakahirira izabo bwite. Hamwe byatangiyeye zihabwa abatishoboye bashoboye inka, birangira zihabwa abishoboye. Tito Rutaremara yashimangiye ko hari n'ibikoresho byinshi byanyerejwe mu Turere, avugaga ko mu Rutsiro abayobozi babangiye, ku buryo nibasubiraye bazajyana na polisi. Paul Kagame yavuze ko izo nka zigomba kugaruzwa vuba, ahera kuri Bazivamo n'abandi bayobozi babashinzwe bagombaga kubikurikirana bakaba barabaye ba tereriyu. Yavuze ko abahaye igihe gito ngo zigaruke mbere yuko hatangwa izindi.

"Muzigarure muzihe abatishoboye mubafashe uko baziragira. Turashaka ko bisubira mu buryo. Sinzi ko bizagarukira aho ngo muzigarure gusa. Tuzabashakira umuti kuko mwaduteje ibibazo. Mu mirimo dushinzwe, buri wese yikorera umusaraba we.

Visi Perezida w'Inteko Umutwe w'Abadepite Dr. Ntawukuriyayo Jean Damascene yavuze ko iyo Tito Rutaremara atavugaga batari kumenya ko abayobozi batita ku bacitse ku icumu. Hasabwe ko ibyo kubakira abacitse ku icumu byasubirwamo ntibakomeze kubabeshya amazu, ahubwo inzu yatangira kubakwa nyirayo akaba azwi akayikurikiranira akajya agaragaza ibibazo hakiri kare kuko akaburiye mu isiza katabonekera mu isakara.

**Habiyambere Valens**



**1. Mukezamfura yavuzwe kera banga kumuburanisha bahengereye agiye baba ari bwo bikorwa mu nyungu za politiki.**

Yashinjwaga ibyo yanditse ari umwanditsi mukuru mu kinyamakuru Imvaho n° idasanzwe 1046 yo mu kwezi kwa Mata 1994, avuga ko Intwari Habyarimana yatabarutse. Ko umwanzi w'u Rwanda ari FPR. Ko kuba FPR itemera Guverinoma y'abatabazi nta bikiwiyeye guca intege, n'ubundi, yo(FPR) n'abakurambere bayo ntibigeze bemera ubutegetsi Abanyarwanda bihitiyemo. Ko bitabuzwa u Rwanda kuba u Rwanda". Ko intambara yarose yubuwe n'ingabo za FPR zari muri CND zifashijwe n'amashuri yazo yari mu muji zigamije guhana bamwe mu basirikare bari bababajwe bakanakazwa n'urupfu rw'uwo bari bashinzwe kurinda, baja kumusanganira akapfira mu maso, atazize urw'ikirango ngo bigire inzira yavuze ko umwanzi ari wa wundi wateye u Rwanda mu Kwakira 1990 ukomeje umugambi we wo gushaka gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu, yirengagije amasezerano yashyirirahwe umukono Arusha ku wa 4 Kanama 1993. Yasabye abaturage/ Interahamwe ko bamaze kubona ko umwanzi yabinjiranye, kwishyira hamwe bagafasha ingabo kumutsinsura no kumubuza kwinjira bucuze mu muji wose. Ngabo ku marondo no kuri za bariyeri ijoro n'amanywa bitwaje intwari za gakondo ndetse n'udukoresho twa kijyambere. Abategetsi, abacuruzi, abakozi, n'abashomeri abisumano n'abashyitsi bese bicara hamwe barinda aho batuye..., bese bashinze ibirindiro kuri bariyeri. Kubanyuraho udafite ibyangombwa byuzuye ni ikidashoboka". Asoza iyo nkuru, yavuze ko isomo rikomeye abanyakigali bavanye muri iyi ntambara ari uko umwanzi amaze kwiyorosaho uruhu rw'intama ake kaba gashobotse. Ikiba gisigaye ari ukwishyira hamwe bakamubuza epfo na ruguru, imigambi ye mibisha bakayiburizamo, byarimba nawe bakamwivugana".

**2. Hari Bisengimana Elisée bari barakingiye ikibaba.**

Bisengimana Elisée yavuzwe kenshi n'itangamakuru ko hari abaturage bamuziho ibikorwa bibi muri jenocide y'abatutsi yabaye mu Rwanda, ariko ashirwa mu bandi badepite ku itike ya FPR, habaye urugamba rukomeye abayobozi bakuru ba FPR bamurwanaho badashaka ko avugwa. Bamwe bavugaga ko ari amashyari ya rubanda, ariko abandi bakavugaga ko iyo rubanda imuvugaga nta nyungu ibifitemo, ko ahubwo ari ukugaragaza ukuri ku byabaye muri jenocide y'abatutsi.

Mbere higeze gutangizwa ikimeze nk'urubanza, ba Nyakubahwa Muligande Charles babishyuhamo

# Tumwe m'udutendo n'uduhomamunwa twabaye muri Gacaca

bakora uko bashoboye umuyoboke wabo aba umwere kugira ngo badaseba kuko itangamakuru ritahwemaga kuvuga ko mu bayobozi FPR yahaye imbehe harimo n'abakoze jenocide. Yashinjwaga n'abantu banyuranye barimo Rwabukangura wavuze ko uwo mugabo yagaragaye mu nama yabereye muri Groupe Scolaire ya Gihundwe iyobowe na Bagambiki Emmanuel. Iyo nama ngo ikaba yari igamije gushishikariza abantu gukora jenocide. Iyo nama ngo yabaye mu ntangiriro z'ukwezi kwa 4/94, uwo mutangabuhama akaba yarabibonye nk'umuntu wari wahahungiyeye.

Nyuma y'iyi nama, ngo habayeho igikorwa cyo kuburira abatutsi bari bahahungiyeye, uwo muyobozi akaba yari muri abo babarura. Nyuma ngo habayeho igikorwa cyo kwirukana impunzi ngo zijye kuri stade.

Uwo mutangabuhama Rwabukangura, anarega Bisengimana ko, afatanyije n'abavandimwe be 2 ba Bisengimana, bafatanyije kwica umuvandimwe wa Rwabukangura wirwa Ndushabandi Ndago.

Undi mutangabuhama wigaga muri Groupe Scolaire aho Bisengimana yigishaga, yabwiye urukiko ko, yabonye Bisengimana n'abandi bari mu nguni bagiye mu kigo cya gihundwe bagiye gutegura inama y'ubwicanyi.

**3. Gufunga umunyemari Nsekuye uretse ko yaje kurekurwa.**

Yazizwaga imitungo amaze kugeraho ishyari ry'abagenzi be bifashishije bamwe mu bacikacumu bo mu Gatsata baramuhagurukira

**4. Depite Nirere Beatrice wa Byumba**

Nirere Béatrice yahoze ari Suprefe muri Perefegitura ya Byumba mu mwaka wa 1994,

nyuma y'igihe gito ahawe umwanya w'ubudepite ku itike ya FPR aturutse kuri lisiti ya 10, Urukiko gacaca rw'Umurenge wa Gikondo rwamuhamije icyaha cya jenocide yakorewe abatutsi.

**5. Depite Bizimana Jean Leonard avuga ko yafungishijwe ku kagambane na Semukanya Antoine**

Yahoze mu Nteko ku itike ya MDR Bizimana Jean Léonard nyuma ya jenocide yakorewe abatutsi, yaje

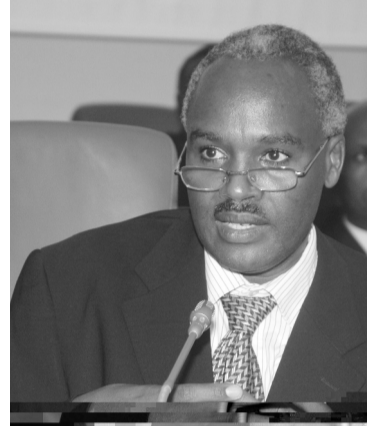


**Ikibaba: Mukezamfura Alfred (Photo/ Archives)**

kuvanwa mu Nteko ashinjwa jenocide. Yarafashwe afungirwa ahantu hatandukanye nta dosiye afite, gereza ya Kimironko, Gikondo, Muhima na Muhanga zikamuherekeranya buri imwe ivuga ko itakomeza gufunga umuntu udafite icyo afungirwe kigaragara muri dosiye. Kuva yafungwa, abantu banyuranye barokotse jenocide bari baturanye na Bizimana, abagerageje kwerekana ko arengana, bamwe bimwe inzu bari bamerewe mu midugudu y'abacitse ku icumu, abandi bimwa ibyo bari bagenewe na FARG, kubera ko ibyo basabwaga kuvuga ngo hakoreshwe dosiye yashakwaga babyanze!

Nyuma y'imyaka 10 afunzwe, ku itariki ya 7/5/2009 ku Kagari ka Bubangu mu Murenge wa Muhororo aha hoze ari muri Rutongo, habereye urubanza gacaca ruyobowe n'Inteko yari yaturutse i Kanombe yoherereye n'urwego rw'igihugu rushinzwe inkiko gacaca.

Kuri icyo tariki twavuze haruguru, Bizimana yasomewe dosiye ivuga ko aregwa gutegura jenocide nk'umuyobozi wa MRND, kuyishishikariza abantu, gushinga bariyeri, gukoresha inama zo gutegura jenocide, no kuyobora igitero cyagiye kwica umuryango wa Abudalla. Asabwaga kuvugaho, yagaragarije urukiko, ko ibyo ari ibintu by'ibihimbano byapanzwe na Semukanya Antoine wari Umuyobozi w'Akarere ka Rutongo ku mpamvu zinyuranye zirimo n'ishyari, maze hashakishwa abantu bigishwa uko bazashinje Bizimana Jean Léonard ibyaha bya jenocide. Yakomeje agaragariza urukiko ko, yari umuyobozi wa MDR muri uwo Murenge yari atuyemo wa Muhororo mu gipande kitashakaga



**Yibagiye ko Bisengimana ari umwere: Dr Charles Muligande (Photo/ Archives)**

ubwicanyi muri ako gace. Yasobanuye ko Interahamwe zamwibasiye kenshi muri icyo gihe cy'amashyamba menshi nko mu mwaka wa 1993, kugeza ubwo bigeze mu 1994, aho yaje kubura imbaraga zo guhangana nabo kuko nta bushobozi yari afite uretse ubw'ibitekerezo, anagaragaza ko mu minsi ya mbere kuva ku itariki ya 8-11/1994 hari abantu bamwe yashoboye guhisha bakaba bararokotse bariho, ubundi nawe agatangira kwihisha bamushakisha kugeza ubwo ahunze.

Umwe mu batangabuhama witwaga Birikunzira wiyemereye ibyaha yakoze muri jenocide akabisabira imbabazi, yavuze ko akimara gufatwa yahondaguwe agejejwe aho yari afungirye ku Karere ka Rutongo bamwemeza ko agomba kuvugaho ko na Bizimana Jean Léonard n'undi wari Konsiye bafatanyije, ariko uko bamuhondaguwe babimwemeza akicecekerako bakabyandikira atabibabwiye cyangwa ngo abibemerere. Amaze igihe afunze, ngo nibwo Minisitiri Mucyo wayoboraga Minisitiri y'ubutabera yazanye na Minisitiri Bazivamo, maze asaba ijamba asobanura ukuntu ibyo bintu byagenze, akaba asobanura uko ibyo bintu byazagenda kugira ngo abantu bamugeretseho abavanweho. icyo bamubijwe, ngo ni uko amategekako yagendaga ashirwaho ari yo yagombaga kubishyira ku murongo bigasobanuka umuntu akaburana avugaho ibimuvuye mu mutima.

Abantu benshi batanze ubuhama muri urwo rubanza, bagaragaje ko Bizimana batigeze bamubona muri ibyo bikorwa by'ubwicanyi. Umwe wahoze ari muri MRND kandi aturanye na Bizimana, yasobanuye ko bahoraga bahanganye mu gihe cy'amashyamba menshi, Bizimana abohera abantu bo

muri MRND abajyana muri MDR, ku buryo nawe yakoze uko ashoboye ngo amubohoze bakajya babitonganira no mu tubari, ariko akabyanga kuko bari baramubwiye ko n'aramuka avuye muri MRND azirukanwa ku kazi yari afite k'ubwarimu, dore ko na Bizimana Jean Léonard yari umwarimo bigishaga hamwe. Urukiko rwabajije uwo mugabo wiyemereraga ko yari muri MRND, igihe cyo kwica gitangiye, icyo yifurizaga Bizimana, yasubijwe ko yumvaga badakwiye kumutera cyangwa ngo nawe abatere. Kuri we ngo yumvaga ibyo bapfaga badakwiye kubikomeza mu gihe cy'ubwicanyi, kandi nawe ngo byageze ubwo bagenzi be bari mu Mutwe w'Interahamwe baje kutamwizera kuko bashidikanyaga ubuhutu bwe, bityo nawe atangira kwihisha agendera umunsi umwe na Bizimana umwe aca ukwe undi ukwe.

Bizimana yabajije aho idosiye imushyira mu rwego rwa mbere yaba yaraturutse, kandi mu manza gacaca zabaye mu Tugari 29 aka Gatwaka hoze ari Nyanza, na Rubangu haragaragajwe ko yashinjwaga imitungo akabiburana akabatsinda. Urukiko rwagaragaje ko Inyangamugayo zitumvikanye ku byerekeranye n'ibyo Bizimana avugaho, bityo akaba ari yo mpamvu inama rusange yasabye Urwego rw'Igihugu rwa gacaca kohera Inteko iturutse ahandi.

Mu nama rusange yashyiraga abantu mu nzego, hari abashatse kuzanamo izina rya Bizimana Jean Léonard, abandi bakabyanga bagaragaza ko mu ikusanyamakuru ryakozwe ntawigeze amuvugaga mu bwicanyi, maze bigatera amahane akomeye bamwe bashakaga no kurwana, maze uwaru ushinze amategekako ku rwego rw'Igihugu uzwi ku izina rya Murefu akabakiranura avugaho ko bareka iryo zina rikajyamo, Bizimana akazabyisobanuraho aburana muri gacaca bikazakemurwa n'urukiko!

Bizimana yagaragarije urukiko, ko abantu bamubeshyeye yabareze mu nkiko ahereye ku baturage babishyizwemo akazaherutsa Semukanya Antoine wabipanze, ibyo ngo akaba yarabigiriwemo inama na Avoka we, maze aboneraho kugaragariza urukiko ko, amaze gutsindamo babiri, aribo: Mukamuhire na Munyonga. Urwo

## IBIMBABAZA

# Kagame yashonjesheje abanyarwanda kurusha Habyalimana

► *U Rwanda: 'Bwaki nk'kimenyetso cyo kwihaza mu biribwa*

**P**erezida Kagame nkuko nabivuze, ni umugabo usetsa cyane-n'igihe na-byandikaga mu cyumweru gishize, Kagame yarimo kurushaho gusetsa abanyarwanda bashobora kumva urwenya rwe, uretse ko non-eho mu rwenya rwe harimo n'agashinyaguro ku banyarwanda bamwe-umukuru w'igihugu aherutse kubazwa kimwe mu bintu yishimira u Rwanda rwaba rwagezeho ku butegetsi bwe, maze asubiza ko ari ukuba u Rwanda ubu rwihaza mu biribwa!!

Ibyo Kagame yabivuze na none yari amaze igihe gito agarutse ku kibazo cya bwaki imeze nabi mu Rwanda-indwara iterwa no kurya indyo mbi kandi idahagije, kugeza ubu inavugwa mu bantu bakuru-ubusanzwe ikunze kurwarwa n'abana. Ibyo bintu bibiri bivugwa n'umuntu umwe, ni urwenya rukomeye-kwemera ko hari bwaki yageze no mu bantu bakuru, hanyuma ukishimira kwihaza mu biribwa.

Mu yandi magambo, kuri Perezida Kagame, bwaki ni ikimenyetso cyo kwihaza mu biribwa. Hari ibyo Kagame yaba atarasobanukirwa ku kibazo cy'inzara? Cyangwa se u Rwanda rurihaza mu biribwa bibi bitabuzwa abantu kurwara bwaki? Reka turebe:

Uretse ibyo yiboneye nkuko yabivugiyeye mu kiganiro kimwe, hashize iminsi hasohoka amaraporo atandukanye agaragaza ikibazo cy'umutekano muke ushingiyeye ku ibura ry'ibiribwa mu Rwanda-iyamba mbere yasohowe n'umuryango Action Aid yagaragaje ko u Rwanda ruri mu bihugu bimeze nabi, mu yandi magambo mu bihugu aho inzara ica ibintu. Iyo raporo kandi yavuze ko mironko itanu ku ijana y'abana mu Rwanda barwaye bwaki. Iyo raporo yakurikiye n'indi nayo yavugaga abana bagwingiyeye kubera kurya nabi.

Izi raporo, nta nubwo zikomeye nk'ibyo abanyarwanda bibonera mu gihugu hagati-uburyo abantu bashonje n'uburyo n'ibiribwa biboneka bihenda. Vuba aha, hari

umunyarwanda twavuganye ambwira ko ubu hari imiryango mike ishobora kurya ibitoki. Ibyo bitoki ubu bihenda cyane ku isoko birimo bike cyane biva mu Rwanda, ibindi byinshi bikaba biva mu Bugande-ariko birahenda kubi.

Wenda icyo Kagame yavugaga hakagira ababyemera, ni iyo aho kuvuga kwihaza mu biribwa avuga kwihaza mu birayi-kuko ari byo byonyine usanga bigerageza guhenduka kuko byeze mu Ruhengeri-ibirayi nibyo Kagame yita kwihaza mu biribwa muri rusange. Igihugu cyihaza mu biribwa cyaba kivugwamo bwaki n'abana bagwingiyeye? Ibi nubwo natangiye mbyita urwenya, ni n'agashinyaguro ku banyarwanda bashonje n'abo barwaye bwaki Kagame ubwe yiboneye. Iyo mvugo iravugwa mu gihe nkuko turi bubibone hasi, hari abasanga ingoma ya Kagame yarashonjesheje abanyarwanda kurusha iya Habyalimana-murabisanga hasi.

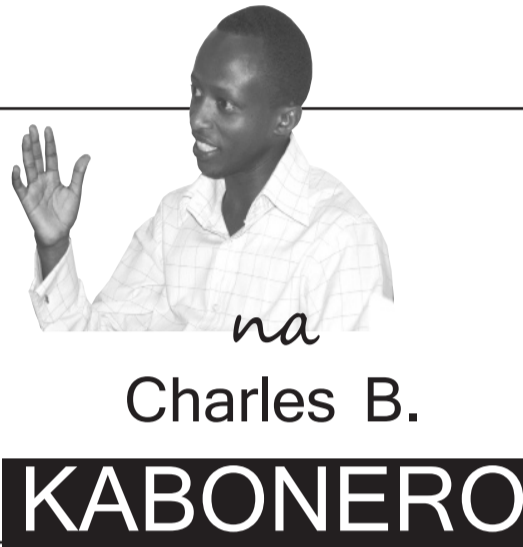
Kuri bamwe, bene iyo mvugo nta kindi igaragaza uretse kuba ubutegetsi bwa Kagame muri propaganda yabwo butanibaza ku cyo abaturage baba batekereza iyo bumva amagambo y'abategetsi-kuko umuturage ntacyo avuze ku butegetsi bwa Kagame. Ikindi, ni uko Kagame azi neza ko abanyarwanda yabarangije batagishobora kuvuga.

Iyo Kagame aba azi ko abanyarwanda bashobora guhita bamubaza ibisobanuro bya bwaki mu gihugu, kwihaza mu biribwa ntaba yaravuze ririya jambo-ariko yari abizi ko ntawe uri bubimubaze, ahitamo kwishimisha asingiza ubutegetsi bwe ku kintu bugayirwaho cyane.

## Politiki yo guhakana inzara

Kuvuga ko hari ibiribwa abantu barwaye bwaki, ntabwo ari ikintu gitangaje ku ngoma ya Kagame. Mbere y'ibyo, kuva kera, ubutegetsi bwa Kagame bwagiye buhakana ko nta nzara iri mu gihugu abantu barimo gupfa-ndibuka ko Umuseso wigeze kumererwa nabi na Madamu Aloysea Inyumba akiri Perefe w'icyahozze ari Kigali-Ngali, ko wanditse ko hari inzara.

Icyo gihe ubwo yikomaga Umuseso, yari avuye Gasabo aho abana bajyanwaga kuri Komini kunywa igikoma-yahasuye Umuseso uhari atabizi-avuyeyo avuga ko nta nzara



na Charles B.

**KABONERO**

ihari ari ugukabya. Ni nako byari bimeze, ubwo abantu bapfaga mu cyahozze ari komini ya Kahi no mu Bugesera hose mu myaka yashize. None Kagame abijyanye ku yindi ntera irenze guhakana ko nta nzara, ahubwo akabyita kwihaza mu biribwa.

## Kagame yashonjesheje abanyarwanda kurusha Habyalimana

Muri make, kuri Kagame n'ubutegetsi bwe, ibiribwa abanyarwanda bashobora kubona ubu nibyo, birabahagije, nubwo bo babana bashonje-si abayobozi, nibo bazi ibirirwa bikenewe. Mu isesengura rindi ariko, guhakana inzara cyangwa indi mvugo yose ijyana no kubeshya ku bijyanye n'uburyo abanyarwanda bahagaze mu biribwa, ni ikimenyetso cy'uburyo abategetsi batita ku muturage w'umunyarwanda ukennye, ari nawe ushonje kuko bo bafite ubushobozi buhagije bwo kujya muri Super Market, abana babo badashobora kurwara bwaki.

Nta mwana w'umutegetsi ushobora kurwara bwaki-bo bafite ibibahagije. Kwita ku bibazo by'abaturage bandi rero byakorwa gusa n'ubutegetsi bushishikajwe n'abaturage koko, bikaba bisaba kuba ari ubutegetsi bukunda abaturage, ikintu kitigeze kiranga ingoma ya Kagame cyangwa se abategetsi bayirimo. Hari benshi muri iki gihe bakomeje kubyibazaho cyane kugeza aho bamwe bavuga ko ubutegetsi bwa Kagame bwashonjesheje abanyarwanda cyane kurusha ubwa Habyalimana mbere y'intambara. Reka nsoreze kuri aya magambo y'abanyarwanda bamwe

duhereye ku wagize ati:

“Ntabwo mvugira Habyalimana, ariko igihe cya Habyalimana, izamuka ry'ibiciro by'ibiribwa byari ikibazo kitabwaho cyane, Leta irengera abaturage n'abaturage batinyuka kubivuga, kandi bakumvwa. Ikindi, hari amasoko rusange afahe abaturage guhaha bahendukiwe. Ntabwo abantu basanzaga

nk'iki gihe ku biribwa. Iyi nzara iriho ifite aho ihuriye na politiki y'ubutegetsi bwa Kagame”. Undi yagize ati:

“Habyalimana yakoze amakosa ye menshi muri politiki, ariko ntabwo abanyarwanda bigeze basanza bigeze uko bimeze ku butegetsi bwa Kagame.”

Iyo myumvire abo banyarwanda basabye kudatangazwa amazina yabo kubera impamvu z'umutekano wabo zumvikana, bayisangiye na benshi tutashoboye kugaragaza ibyo bavugaga hano kuko iyi nkuru ari igitekerezo rusange.

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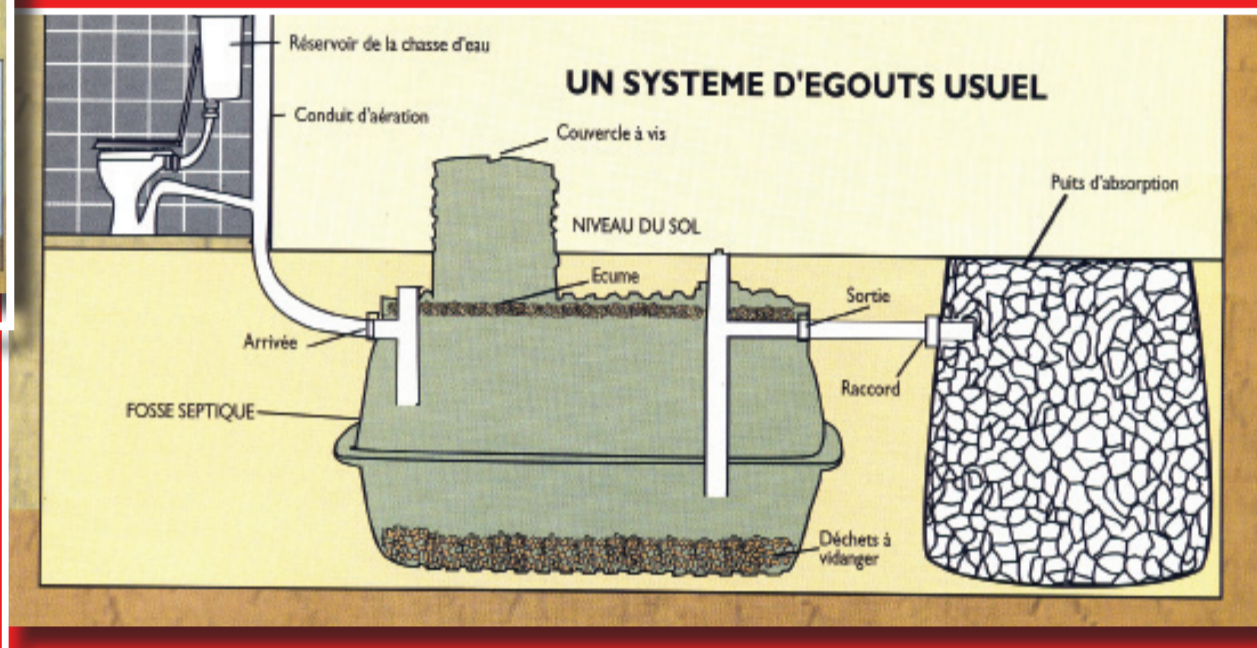
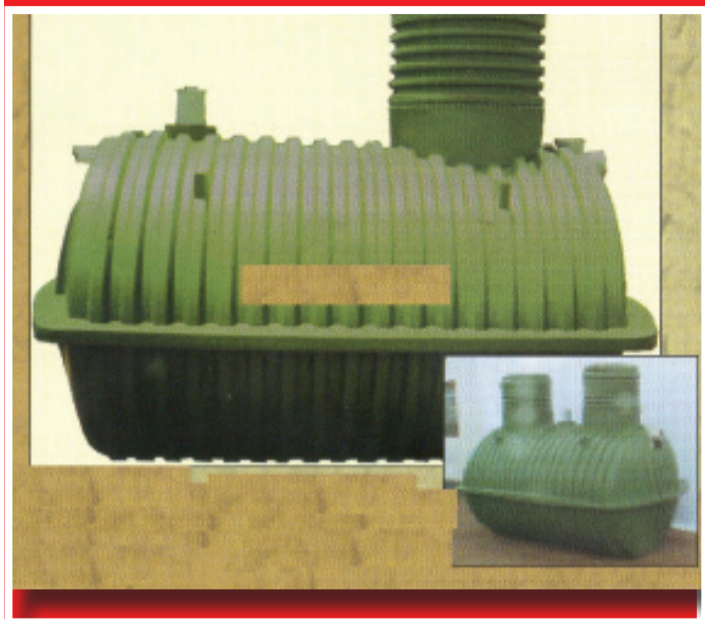
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