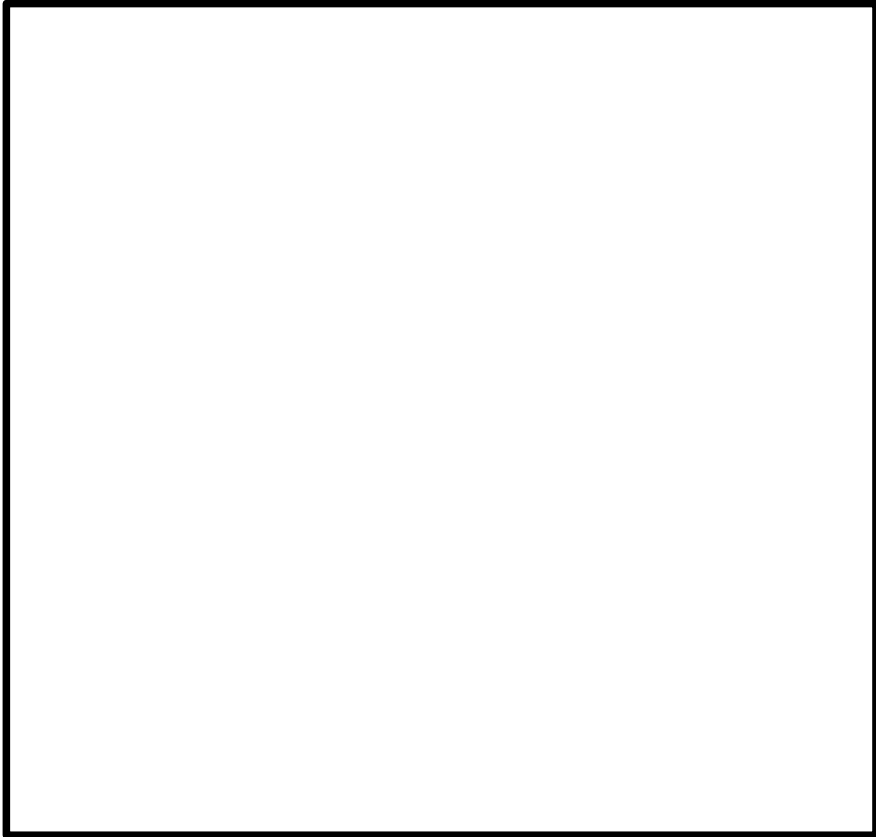
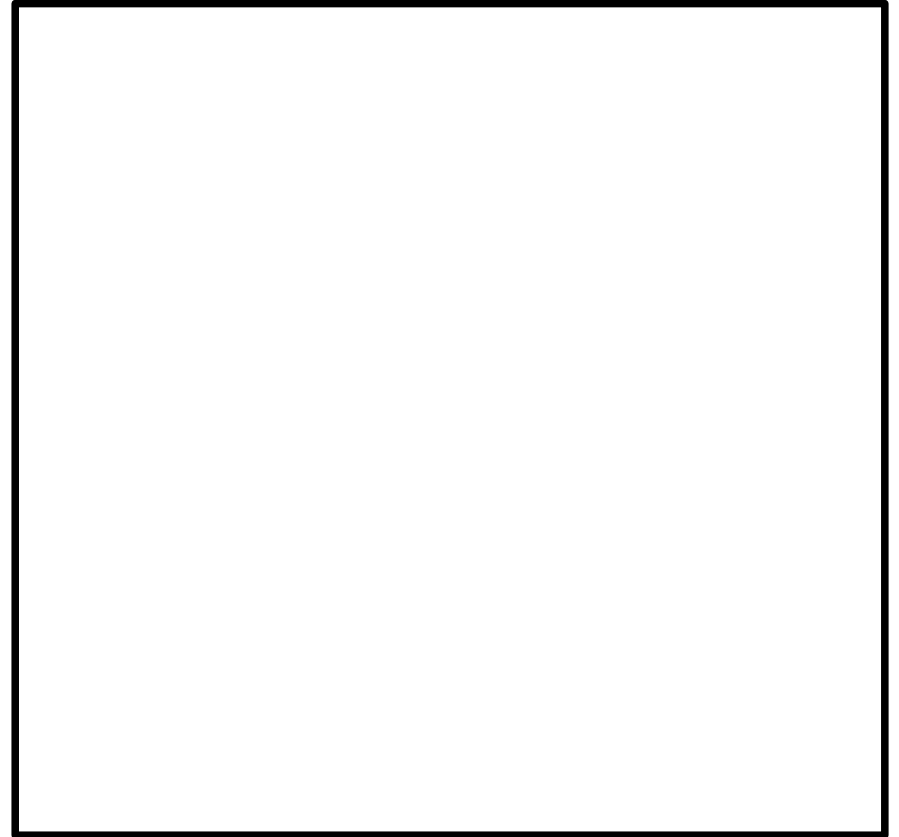


Image puzzle
« Tu reconstitues l'image »



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Image puzzle
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RUGUEUX

